

NEP and Learning Outcome-based Curriculum

Framework (LOCF)

For

Post Graduate Program

Master of Arts

(To be effective from the Academic Session 2022-23)



Department of Public Policy, Administration and Governance

Gurugram University, Gurugram
(A State University established by Govt. of Haryana Act No. 17 of 2017)

GURUGRAM UNIVERSITY, GURUGRAM

(A State University established by Govt. of Haryana Act No. 17 of 2017)

Study and Evaluation Schemer of Public Policy

SEMESTER -1

| Course Code | Course Title | Course ID | Credit | | | Total | Examination Scheme | | | Total |
|--------------------------------------|---|-----------|--------|---|---|-----------|--------------------|----------|-----------|------------|
| | | | L | T | P | | Theory | Internal | Practical | |
| Core Course(S) | | | | | | | | | | |
| PUB- CC101 | Public Policy-1 | | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 70 | 30 | - | 100 |
| PUB- CC102 | Public Institutions in India | | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 70 | 30 | - | 100 |
| PUB- CC103 | Public Administration I: Perspectives on Public Administration | | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 70 | 30 | - | 100 |
| PUB- CC104 | Governance I | | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 70 | 30 | - | 100 |
| General Elective Course(S) | | | | | | | | | | |
| GEC105 (One from Pool of Courses) | Urban Governance | | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 70 | 30 | - | 100 |
| Ability Enhancement Course(S) | | | | | | | | | | |
| AEC106 (One from Pool of Courses) | Your laws, your rights | | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 35 | 15 | - | 50 |
| Skill Enhancement Course(S) | | | | | | | | | | |
| SEC107 (One from Pool of Courses) | Writing and Communication Skills | | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 35 | 15 | - | 50 |
| Value Addition Course(S) | | | | | | | | | | |
| VAC108 (One from Pool of Courses) | Gender Discrimination | | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 35 | 15 | - | 50 |
| Total Credits | | | | | | 26 | | | | 650 |

SEMESTER -2

| Course Code | Course Title | Course ID | Credit | | | Total | Examination Scheme | | | Total |
|--------------------------------------|---|-----------|--------|---|---|-----------|--------------------|----------|-----------|------------|
| | | | L | T | P | | Theory | Internal | Practical | |
| Core Course(S) | | | | | | | | | | |
| PUB- CC201 | Public Policy-II | | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 70 | 30 | - | 100 |
| PUB- CC202 | Public Administration-New Developments | | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 70 | 30 | - | 100 |
| PUB- CC203 | Research Methodology-I | | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 70 | 30 | - | 100 |
| PUB- CC204 | Governance -II | | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 70 | 30 | - | 100 |
| General Elective Course(S) | | | | | | | | | | |
| GEC205 (One from Pool of Courses) | Rural Governance | | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 70 | 30 | - | 100 |
| Ability Enhancement Course(S) | | | | | | | | | | |
| AEC206 (One from Pool of Courses) | Social Movements in India | | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 35 | 15 | - | 50 |
| Skill Enhancement Course(S) | | | | | | | | | | |
| SEC207 (One from Pool of Courses) | SPSS | | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 35 | 15 | - | 50 |
| Value Addition Course(S) | | | | | | | | | | |
| VAC208 (One from Pool of Courses) | Indian Languages (Bengali, Punjabi & Tamil) | | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 35 | 15 | - | 50 |
| Total Credits | | | | | | 26 | | | | 650 |

SEMESTER-III

| Course Code | Course Title | Course ID | Credit | | | Total | Examination Scheme | | | Total |
|--------------------------------------|--|-----------|--------|---|---|-----------|--------------------|----------|-----------|------------|
| | | | L | T | P | | Theory | Internal | Practical | |
| Core Course(S) | | | | | | | | | | |
| PUB- CC301 | Research Methodology-II | | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 70 | 30 | - | 100 |
| PUB- CC302 | Public Policy and Development | | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 70 | 30 | - | 100 |
| PUB- CC303 | Political Philosophy | | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 70 | 30 | - | 100 |
| PUB- CC304 | Case Studies in Public Policy | | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 70 | 30 | - | 100 |
| General Elective Course(S) | | | | | | | | | | |
| GEC305 (One from Pool of Courses) | Politics of Sustainable Development | | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 70 | 30 | - | 100 |
| Ability Enhancement Course(S) | | | | | | | | | | |
| AEC306 (One from Pool of Courses) | Disaster Management | | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 35 | 15 | - | 50 |
| Skill Enhancement Course(S) | | | | | | | | | | |
| SEC307 (One from Pool of Courses) | Foreign Language (French, Spanish, German) | | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 35 | 15 | - | 50 |
| Value Addition Course(S) | | | | | | | | | | |
| VAC308 (One from Pool of Courses) | Arts and Aesthetics in India | | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 35 | 15 | - | 50 |
| Total Credits | | | | | | 26 | | | | 650 |

SEMESTER –IV

| Course Code | Course Title | Course ID | Credit | | | Total | Examination Scheme | | | Total |
|---|---|-----------|--------|---|----|-----------|--------------------|----------|-----------|------------|
| | | | L | T | P | | Theory | Internal | Practical | |
| PUB- CC 401 | Comparative Public Policy and Comparative Public Administration with special reference to UK, USA, AFRICA | | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 70 | 30 | - | 100 |
| PUB- CC 402 | Field work | | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 | - | - | 100 | 100 |
| Skill Enhancement Course(S)/Internship | | | | | | | | | | |
| SEC 403 | Internship | | 0 | 0 | 6 | 6 | - | - | 150 | 150 |
| Ability Enhancement Course(S)/Dissertation/Academic project/Entrepreneurship | | | | | | | | | | |
| AEC 404 | Dissertation | | 0 | 0 | 12 | 12 | - | - | 300 | 300 |
| Total Credits | | | | | | 26 | | | | 650 |

SEMESTER 1

Paper 1- Public Policy I

Unit - I: Introduction to Public Policy and Policy Science

- Public policy: meaning, scope and types of public policy
- Policy science: nature, scope and evolution

Unit - II: Models of public policy

- Institutional approach
- Group Theory
- Elite Theory
- Systems Theory
- Rational policy making model
- Herbert Simon: Bounded rationality
- Public choice approach
- Yehezkel Dror : Normative Optimum Model
- Charles Lindblom: Incrementalism

Unit - III- Policy Process

- Policy formulation-
 - approaches to agenda analysis and policy formulation,
 - policy design and tools
 - policy advocacy- role of different actors
 - Challenges in policy formulation
- Policy implementation-

- theories and models
 - modes of policy delivery
 - constraints on public policy implementation
- Policy monitoring-
 - Role
 - approaches and techniques
 - Constraints
 - remedial measures
 - policy failure
- Policy analysis-
 - Approaches
 - Purpose
 - Criteria
 - Types
 - Techniques
 - Actors in policy analysis

Suggested readings

Anderson, James E. (2004). Public Policymaking, Houghton, New York.

Bochel, Hugh and Duncan, Sue (2007). Making Policy in Theory and Practice, The policy Press, Great Britain.

Brewer, Garry., and deLeon, Peter. (1983). The Foundations of Policy Analysis. Pacific Grove, Brooks.

P.A. Sabatier (ed.) (1999), Theories of the Policy Process, Boulder, CO: Westview Press.

Fischer, F. (2003). Reframing Public Policy: Discursive Politics and Deliberative Practices. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Frank Fischer and Gerald Muller (eds) (2007) Handbook of Public Policy Analysis Theory, Politics and Methods, CRPC Press, New York.

Hayden, F Gregory (2006) Policy making for a good society: The social Fabric Matrix approach to Policy analysis and program Evaluation, Springer, Boston.

Hogwood, B.W., and Gunn, L.A. (1984). Policy-analysis for the real world. Oxford University.

Anderson J.E., (2006) Public Policy-Making: An Introduction, Boston,Houghton

Ashford, Doug (ed.), (1992), History and Context in Comparative Public Policy, Ithaca, NY: University of Pittsburgh Press.

Bardach, Eugene (1977), The Implementation Game: What Happens After a Bill Becomes a Law, Cambridge, MA: MIT

Barker, Anthony, and B. Guy Peters (eds.), (1993), The Politics of Expert Advice: Creating, Using, and Manipulating Scientific Knowledge for Public Policy, Ithaca, NY: University of Pittsburgh Press.

Barzelay, Michael (1992), Breaking Through Bureaucracy: A New Vision for Managing in Government, UCP, Berkeley, CA

Bergerson, Peter J. (ed.), (1991), Teaching Public Policy: Theory, Research and Practice, Westport, RI: Greenwood Press

Birkland Thomas A., (2005), An Introduction to The Policy Process: Theories, Concepts, And Models of Public Policy Making, Armonk; M.E. Sharpe

Brewer, Gary D., and Peter de Leon (1983), The Foundations of Policy Analysis, Homewood, IL.: The Dorsey Press.

Dahl, Robert and Charles Lindblom, (1976), Politics, Economics and Welfare, New York, Harper.

Dror.Y, (1989), Public Policy making Re-examined, 2nd ed., San Francisco, Chandler.

Dye Thomas (2008), *Understanding Public Policy*, Singapore, Pearson Education

Fischer, Frank, (1995), *Evaluating Public Policy* Chicago: Nelson Hall.

Gerston Larry N.,(2004), *Public Policy Making: Process and Principles*, Armonk, M.E.Sharpe

Hill Michael, (2005), *The Public Policy Process*, Harlow, UK; Pearson Education, 5th Edition.

Howlett, Michael, and M. Ramesh, (1995), *Studying Public Policy: Policy Cycles and Policy Subsystems*, OUP, Toronto.

Jay M. Shafritz (ed) (1998), *International Encyclopedia of Public Policy and Administration*, Westview Press

John, Peter, (2012), *Analysing Public Policy*, 2nd Routledge, Taylor and Francis Group, London.

John Rawls (1971), *A Theory of Justice*, Harvard University Press.

Jones, C.O., (1970), *An Introduction to the Study of Public Policy*, Belmont, Prentice -Hall.

Lasswell Harold, (1971), *A Preview of Policy Sciences*, New York, Elsevier.

Lerner, D. and H.D.Lasswell (eds.), (1951), *The Policy Sciences*, Stanford, Stanford University Press.

Lindblom, C.E., and E.J., Woodhouse, (1993), *The Policy making Process*, 3rd ed., New Jersey., Prentice - Hall.

McCool, Daniel C. (ed.), (1995), *Public Policy Theories, Models, and Concepts: An Anthology*, NJ: Prentice-Hall.

Michael Howlett and M.Ramesh (2003), *Studying Public Policy*, (Ontario: Oxford University Press)

Moran Mitchel and Robert Goodin, (2006), *The Oxford Handbook of Public Policy*, Oxford University Press, New York.

Nachmias, David, (1979), *Public Policy Evaluation: Approaches and Methods*, New York: St. Martin's Press.

Pal, Leslie A., (1992), *Public Policy Analysis: An Introduction*, 2nd ed. Toronto: Nelson.

Xun Wu et.al (2013), *The Public Policy Primer*, Routledge, London

Paper II : Public institutions in India

Unit I: Public Institutions Along with Understanding of Federalism

- Public Institution: Meaning and Importance. Functions and Types of Public Institutions.
- Federalism in India.
- **Central Public Institutions:** Parliament, Executive, Judiciary – structures, functions and work processes.
- **State and District Institutions:** State Legislature, Secretariat and Directorate,

Unit II: Constitutional Authorities

- Union Public Service Commission,
- Election Commission of India,
- Finance Commission,
- National Commission for Schedule Caste, Schedule Tribes & Backward Classes,
- Comptroller and Auditor General of India,
- Attorney General of India,
- Railways,
- University Grants Commission.

Unit III: Non-Constitutional Authorities

- NITI Aayog,
- National Human Rights Commission,
- Central Information Commission,
- Central Vigilance Commission,
- Central Bureau Of Investigation,
- National Investigation Agency,
- Lok Pal and Lok Ayuktas.

Unit IV: Regulatory Authorities

- TRAI,
- Reserve Bank of India,
- NABARD,
- National Green Tribunal,
- BIS (Bureau of Indian Standard).

SUGGESTED READINGS:

Devesh Kapur, Pratap B.Mehta and Milan Vaishnav: Rethinking Public Institutions in India, Oxford Publishing House, Delhi, 2017.

Devesh Kapur and Pratap Bhanu Mehta: Public Institutions in India: Performance and Design, Oxford Publishing House, Delhi, 2007.

D.D. Basu: Introduction to the Constitution of India, Educational Printed, 26th edition 2022.

Vinod Rai: Rethinking Good Governance: Holding to Account India's Public Institutions, Rupa Publications India,2019.

Ramesh K. Arora and R. Goyal: Indian Public Administration, Vishwa Prakashan, New Delhi, 2002.

Avasthi and Avasthi: Indian Administration, Lakshmi Narain Aggarwal , Agra, 2020.

S.R. Maheshwari: Indian Administration, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 2004.

Surindra Kataria: Indian Public Administration, National Publishing House, New Delhi, 2009.

Rahul Bajoria: The Story of the Reserve Bank of India, Rupa Publications, New Delhi, 2018.

R.K.Arora, and R.Goyal, Indian Public Administration,Vishwa Parkashan.,New Delhi,1997.

G. Austin, *Indian Constitution*, Oxford, Claredon, 2009.

M.P. Sharma and B.L. Sadana: *Public Administration in Theory and Practice*. Kitab Mahal, New Delhi, 2010

Balveer Arora, K.K. Kailash, Rekha Saxena and H. Kham Khan Suan. 'Indian Federalism' in K.C. Suri and Achin Vanaik (eds.), *Indian Democracy, ICSSR Research Surveys and Explorations in Political Science Volume 2*, Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2013

Lawrence Saez, *Federalism without a Centre: The Impact of Political and Economic Reforms on India's Federal System*, Sage, New Delhi, 2002.

M. P. Singh and Rekha Saxena: *Federalizing India in the Age of Globalization*, New Delhi: Primus Books, 2015.

Nirmal Mukherji and Balveer Arora, (ed.), *Federalism in India: Origins and Development*, Vikas, New Delhi, 1992.

Swenden Wilfried, Rekha Saxena: 'Rethinking Central Planning: A Federal Critique of the Planning Commission', *India Review*, Vol. 16, No. 1, pp. 42-65, 2017.

Rajeev Dhavan and Rekha Saxena: 'Republic of India' in Katy Le Roy and Cheryl Saunders (ed.), *A Global Dialogue on Federalism: Legislative, Executive, and Judicial Governance in Federal Countries*, Vol.3, edited by, Quebec: McGill – Queen's University Press, 2006.

B. D. Dua and M. P. Singh (eds.), *Federalism in the New Millennium*, New Delhi, Manohar, 2003.

Balveer Arora and Douglas Verney (eds.) : *Multiple Identities in a Single State: Indian Federalism in a Comparative Perspective*, New Delhi, Konark, 1995

Gurpreet Mahajan: 'Indian Exceptionalism or Indian Model: Negotiating Cultural Diversity and Minority Rights in A Democratic Nation-State' in Will Kymlicka and Baoganag He (eds.) *Multiculturalism in Asia*, Oxford University Press, pp.288-313, 2005.

Rekha Saxena: 'Intergovernmental Relations in India' in Meghna Sabharwal and Evan M. Berman (eds.), *Public Administration in South Asia: India, Bangladesh, and Pakistan*, New York and London, CRC Press, 2013.

Taylor and Francis Group Loiuise Tillin: 'Asymmetrical Federalism' in Sujit Choudhary, Madhav Khosla and Pratap Bhanu Mehta (eds.), *The Oxford Handbook of the Indian Constitution*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp.540-559, 2016.

Rekha Saxena: 'Asymmetrical Federalism in India: Promoting Secession or Accommodating Diversity? In Alain Gagnon and Michael Burgess (ed.), *Revisiting Unity and Diversity in Federal*

Countries: Changing Concepts, Reform Proposals and New Institutional Realities, Boston: Brill Nijhoff, 2018.

B.D. Dua, M.P. Singh and Rekha Saxena (eds.): Indian Judiciary and Politics: The Changing Landscape, Delhi: Manohar, 2006.

Justice (Retd) B.N. Srikrishna: 'Judicial Independence' in Sujit Choudhary, Madhav Khosla and Pratap Bhanu Mehta (eds.) The Oxford Handbook of the Indian Constitution. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2016.

Rajeev Dhavan: "Governance by Judiciary: Into the Next Millennium" in B.D Dua, M.P.Singh and Rekha Saxena (eds.) Indian Judiciary and Politics: The Changing Landscape, Delhi: Manohar, 2006.

Shylashri Shankar: 'India's judiciary: Imperium in imperio?' in Paul Brass (ed.), Routledge Handbook of South Asian Politics, Routledge, 2010

Upendra Baxi: The Supreme Court in Indian Politics, New Delhi: Eastern Book Company, 1980.

B.D. Dua: "India: A Study in Executive-Judicial Relations Revisited" in B.D. Dua, M.P.Singh and Rekha Saxena (eds.) Indian Judiciary and Politics: The Changing Landscape, Manohar, Delhi, 2006.

James Manor, ed.: Nehru to the Nineties: The Changing Office of Prime Minister in India, Viking, New Delhi, 1994.

M.P. Singh and Rekha Saxena 'Union Executive: A Cabinet or A Cabal?' Indian Politics: Constitutional Foundations and Institutional Functioning. Delhi: PHI, 2011.

V.A. Pai Panandiker and Ajay K. Mehra: The Indian Cabinet: a study in Governance. Delhi, Konark, 1996.

B.L. Shankar and Valerian Rodrigues: The Indian Parliament: A democracy at work. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2014.

Niraja Gopal Jayal: Representing India: Ethnic Diversity and Governance of Public Institutions, New Delhi: Palgrave Macmillan, 2006.

Sudha Pai and Avinash Kumar: The Indian Parliament: A Critical Appraisal. Hyderabad: Orient Blackswan, 2014.

W.H. Morris Jones: Parliament in India, Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1957.

Granville Austin, "The Supreme Court and the Struggle for custody of the constitution" in B.N.Kirpal et al. Supreme but not Infallible: Essays in Honour of the Supreme Court of India, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2000.

Pratap Bhanu Mehta. "India's Unlikely Democracy: The Rise of Judicial Sovereignty". The Journal of Democracy, Vol. 18 (2). April 2007.

Raju Ramachandran: 'The Supreme Court And the Basic Structure Doctrine' in Supreme but Not Infallible: Essays in honour of the Supreme Court of India, New Delhi, Oxford University Press pp.105-133, 2000.

Sudhir Krishnaswamy, Democracy and Constitutionalism in India: A Study of the Basic Structure Doctrine, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2008.

Arun K. Thiruvengadam: The Constitution of India: A Contextual Analysis, New Delhi, Bloomsbury, 2018.

Zoya Hasan (ed) (second impression), Parties and Party Politics in India, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2004.

B.D Dua, M.P Singh and Rekha Saxena (eds.): Indian Parliament: The Changing Landscape Delhi: Manohar, Delhi, 2014.

Bibek Debroy and Arnab Kumar Hazra: Judicial Reforms in India: Issues and Aspects, New Delhi: Academic Foundation, 2007.

D. C. Wadhwa: Endangered Constitutionalism: Documents of a Supreme Court Case, Pune: Gokhale Institute of Politics and Economics, 2008.

Suggested Website

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|---|---|
| https://www.upsc.gov.in/ | https://eci.gov.in/ |
| https://fincomindia.nic.in/ | http://nsc.nic.in/ |
| http://ncst.nic.in/ | |
| http://www.ncbc.nic.in/Home.aspx?ReturnUrl=%2f | |
| https://cag.gov.in/en/page-cag-of-india | https://www.niti.gov.in/ |
| https://nhrc.nic.in/ | https://cic.gov.in/ |
| https://www.cvc.gov.in/ | https://cbi.gov.in/ |
| https://www.nia.gov.in/ | https://www.rbi.org.in/ |
| https://www.ugc.ac.in | https://parliamentofindia.nic.in/ |
| https://www.india.gov.in/ | |

Suggested E-Learning : e-PG Pathshala, egyptankosh, Consortium For Educational Communication

Paper III: Public Administration I: Perspectives on Public Administration

Unit I : Understanding Public Administration as a Discipline

- a) Politics and Administration dichotomy
- b) New Public Administration
- c) New Public Management
- d) New Public Service

Unit II: Foundational Building Blocks of Administrative Theory

- a) Scientific Management: Taylor and Fayol
- b) Bureaucracy: Max Weber, Karl Marx and William Niskanen
- c) Decision-making: Herbert Simon
- d) Humanist School: Elton Mayo
- e) Ecological Approach: Riggs

Unit III: Managing Organizations

- a) Leadership: Likert, Peter Druker
- b) Motivation: Maslow
- c) Conflict-resolution: M P Follett

Unit IV: Feminist and Non-Western Perspectives

- a) Feminist Critique: Camilla Stivers, De Lysa Burnier and Devaki Jain

b) Alternate Perspectives: Gandhi, Mao and Nyerere

Suggested readings

Svara, James H. "The Myth of the Dichotomy: Complementarity of Politics and Administration in the Past and Future of Public Administration." *Public Administration Review*, vol. 61, no. 2, 2001, pp. 176–183.

E learning - <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Qca8TKq2ZWc>

Bourgon, Jocelyne. *A New Synthesis of Public Administration: Serving in the 21st Century*. McGill-Queen & University Press, 2011.

Marini, Frank (ed.). *Towards NPA: Minnowbrook perspective*. Scranton, Chandler Pub. Co., 1971.

Waldo, Dwight (ed.). *Public Administration in a Time of Turbulence*. Scranton, Chandler Pub. Co., 1971.

Flynn, Norman. "Explaining the New Public Management - The importance of context." McLaughlin et al. (edited) *New Public Management, current trends and future prospects*, Routledge, 2001, pp. 57-76.

Frederickson, H. George et al. "Theories of Public Management". *The Public Administration Theory Primer*, Boulder, CO : Westview Press, 2015, pp. 97-130.

Hood, Christopher & Peters, B Guy. "The Middle Aging of New Public Management: Into the Age of Paradox?" *Journal of Public Administration Research and Theory*, Vol. 14, no. 3, 2004, pp. 267-282.

Minogue, Martin et al. "The internationalization of new public management." *The Internationalization of Public Management: Reinventing the Third World State*, Edward Elgar, 2001, (Chapter 1).

E Learning - https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=_U8L1wPYWpY

Denhardt, Robert B. & Denhardt, Jahn Vinzant. "The New Public Service: Serving rather than Steering." *Public Administration Review*, Vol. 60, No. 6, 2000, pp. 549-559.

Robinson, Mark. *From Old Public Administration to the New Public Service*. UNDP, Singapore, 2015.

Kanigel, Robert. *The One Best Way: Frederick Winslow Taylor and the Enigma of Efficiency*. New York: Viking, 1997.

Pryor, Mildred Golden and Taneja, Sonia. "Henri Fayol, practitioner and theoretician – revered and reviled." *Journal of Management History*, Vol. 16 Issue: 4, 2010, pp.489-503

Rodrigues, Carl A. "Fayol's 14 principles of management then and now: A framework for managing today's organizations effectively." *Management Decision*, Vol. 39 Issue: 10, 2001, pp.880-889.

Taylor, Frederick W. *The Principles of Scientific Management*. New York: Harper & Brothers, 1911.

E Learning - <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8PdmNbqtDdI>

Friedman, Lee. *The Microeconomics of Public Policy Analysis*. Princeton University Press, 2002, pp.429–432.

Niskanen, William A. "Nonmarket Decision Making: The Peculiar Economics of Bureaucracy." *The American Economic Review*. 58 (2), 1968, pp. 293–305.

Weber, Max, Hans Gerth, and C W. Mills. "Bureaucracy." *From Max Weber: Essays in Sociology*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1958, pp.196-244

E- Learning - <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=zp554tcdWO8>

Frederickson, H. George et al. "Decision Theory". *The Public Administration Theory Primer*, Boulder, CO :Westview Press, 2015, pp. 131-164.

Simon, Herbert A. "A study of decision making processes in administrative organization". *Administrative Behavior*, Reprinted- 4th edition, The Free Press, 1997. pp.1-28.

Simon, Herbert A. "Bounded Rationality and Organizational Learning." *Organization Science*, vol. 2, no. 1, 1991, pp. 125–134.

E-Learning - <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=eTXkZURBq7kO>

Connor, Ellen S. "The Politics of Management Thought: A Case Study of the Harvard Business School and the Human Relations School." *The Academy of Management Review*, vol. 24, no. 1, 1999, pp. 117–131.

Sarachek, Bernard. "Elton Mayo & Social Psychology and Human Relations." *The Academy of Management Journal*, vol. 11, no. 2, 1968, pp. 189–197.

E-Learning - <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=F2k018hctZQ>

Krishnan, Daya. "Shall we be Detected : A critical comment on Riggs Prismatic Society and Public Administration." *Administrative Change*, Vol 2. 1974, pp. 48-55.

Peng, Wen-Shien. "A critique of Fred W. Riggs; ecology of public administration." *Public Administration Quarterly*, vol. 32, no. 4, 2008, pp. 528–548

Riggs, Fred Warren. *The Ecology of Public Administration*. London : Asia Pub. House, 1961.

Likert, R. *New patterns of management*. New York, US: McGraw-Hill, 1961.

Likert, R., & Likert, J. G. *New ways of managing conflict*. New York, US: McGraw-Hill, 1976.

Drucker, P. *Management challenges for the 21st century*. New York: HarperBusiness, 1999.

Drucker, P. *The Effective Executive*. New York: Harper Business, Reprint 2002.

Drucker, P. *The Rise of Knowledge Society*. *The Wilson Quarterly*, Vol. 17, No. 2. 1993.

E learning - <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9olxJmMCLEs>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=aSD32BRIIMg>

Andrew Neher—"Maslow Theory of Motivation: A Critique." *Journal of Humanistic Psychology*, Vol 31, Issue 3, 1991, pp. 89 – 112.

Maslow, A. *Motivation and Personality*. New York : Harper, 1954, pp. 123-145.

Maslow, A. "A Theory of Human Motivation." *Psychological Review*, 50(4), 1943, pp.370-396.

E-Learning - https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=O-4ithG_07Q

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wx3qR3gLh60>

Armstrong, Helen D. "Mary P. Follett: Conflict Resolution through Integration." *Peace Research*, vol. 34, no. 2, 2002, pp. 101–116.

Fox, Elliot M. and L. Urwick. "Constructive conflict." *Dynamic Administration :The Collected papers of Mary Parker Follett*, London:Pitman, 1973, pp. 1-20

E Learning - <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qTgnhatFvPc>

Burnier, DeLysa. "Reinventing government from a feminist perspective: Women's experience and administrative reality."4th Women Policy Research Conference, Washington D.C.

Jain, Devaki. "To be or not to be: The Location of Women in Public Policy: The Problematique of Gendering Public Policy." *Economic & Political Weekly*, Issue: Vol 42, No. 08, 2007.

Stivers, Camilla. "Dreaming the World: Feminisms in Public Administration." *Administrative Theory and Praxis*, vol. 27, no. 2, 2005, pp. 364–369.

Gandhi, Mohandas. "Gandhi Political Vision: The Pyramid vs the Oceanic Circle (1946).

Gandhi: *Hind Swaraj and Other Writings*. Ed. Anthony J. Parel. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press,2009. 181-83.

Ganguli, BN. "People Communes in China: A Study in Theory and Technique." *Economic and Political Weekly*, 1959, pp 253-260.

Scott, James C. *Compulsory Villagization in Tanzania: Aesthetics and Miniaturization in Seeing Like a State: How Certain Schemes to Improve the Human Condition Have Failed*. New Haven: Yale University Press,1998, pp. 223-261.

E-Learning - <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=KOUeQ4m4pgg>

Paper IV : Governance I

Unit I

- a) The evolution of the concept of governance
- b) Critical approaches to governance
- c) The idea of governmentality

Unit – II: Theoretical approaches to the study of governance

- a) Rational choice and collective choice
- b) New Institutionalism
- c) Governance networks

Unit – III: The State

- a) State and society: Autonomy, Strength and Weakness
- b) Determinants of State Capacity
- c) State and Development: the developmental state; embedded autonomy; regime types and development; the state and inclusive development

Unit- IV: Reforming the State

- a) New Public Management and its critique
- b) Transparency and accountability

Suggested readings

I. The Concept of Governance

Abrahamsen, R. (2000) *Disciplining Democracy: Development Discourse and Good Governance in Africa*. London: Zed Books (Chapters 1–3).

Chhotray, V. and Stoker, G. (2009) *Governance Theory and Practice: A Cross-Disciplinary Approach*. London: Palgrave Macmillan (Chapters 1–2).

Dean, M. (1999) *Governmentality: Power and Rule in Modern Society*. London: Sage Publications (Chapter 1).

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II. Theoretical Approaches to the Study of Governance

Doornbos, M. (2001) “Good Governance: The Rise and Decline of a Policy Metaphor?” *Journal of Development Studies*, 37(6), pp. 93–108.

Fischer, F. & Forrester, J. (eds.) (1993) *The Argumentative Turn in Policy Analysis and Planning*. Durham and London: Duke University Press.

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Pierre, J. and Peters, B.G. (2000) *Governance, Politics and the State*. London: Macmillan

Pierre, J. (ed.) (2000) *Debating Governance: Authority, Steering and Democracy*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Singh, A. (2005) "Indian Administrative Theory: Context and Epistemology." *Administrative Theory & Praxis*, 27(1), pp. 51–80.

III. The State

Essential Readings

Corbridge, S. et al. (2005) *Seeing the State: Governance and Governmentality in India*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Evans, P. (1995) *Embedded Autonomy: States and Industrial Transformation*. Princeton: Princeton University Press. (Chapters 1 & 10).

Kohli, A. (2004) *State-Directed Development: Political Power and Industrialization in the Global Periphery*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. (Introduction and Conclusion).

Leftwich, A. (1995) "Bringing politics back in: towards a model of the developmental state." *Journal of Development Studies*, 31(3), pp. 400–427.

Migdal, J. (1994) "Introduction." In Migdal, J., Kohli A. & Shue, V. (eds.) *State Power and Social Forces: Domination and Transformation in the Third World*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Przeworski, A. and Limongi, F. (1993) "Political Regimes and Economic Growth." *The Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 7(3), pp. 51–69.

Scott, J. (1998) *Seeing Like a State: How Certain Schemes to Improve the Human Condition Have Failed*. New Haven: Yale University Press. (Introduction and Conclusion).

Skocpol, T. (1985) "Introduction." In Evans, P., Rueschemeyer, D. and Skocpol, T. (eds.) *Bringing the State Back In*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

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Almond, G.A. (1988) "The Return to the State." *American Political Science Review*, 82(3), pp. 853–874.

Nordlinger, E., Lowi, T. and Fabbrini, S. (1988) "The return to the State: Critiques." *American Political Science Review*, 82(3), pp. 875–901.

Mitchell, T. (1991) "The Limits of the State: Beyond Statist Approaches and their Critics." *American Political Science Review*, 85(1), pp. 77–96.

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IV. Reforming the State

Christensen, T. and Laegreid, P. (2001) *New Public Management: The Transformation of Ideas and Practice*. Aldershot: Ashgate.

Grindle, M. (ed.) (1997) *Getting Good Government: Capacity Building in the Public Sector in Developing Countries*. Cambridge: Harvard Institute for International Development/Harvard University Press.

Jenkins, R. & Goetz, A.M. (1999) "Accounts and Accountability: Theoretical Implications of the Right to Information Movement in India." *Third World Quarterly*, 20(3), pp. 603–622.

Lane, J.E. (2000) *New Public Management: An Introduction*. London: Routledge.

Peters, B.G. (1996) *The Politics of Bureaucracy*. London: Routledge.

Singh, A. (2005) *Administrative Reforms: Towards Sustainable Practices*. New Delhi: Sage.

Stone D. (2002) *The Policy Paradox: The Art of Political Decision Making*. New York: WW Norton & Co.

Turner, M. & Hulme, D. (1997) *Governance, Administration and Development: Making the State Work*. Basingstoke Macmillan.

GENERAL ELECTIVE COURSE: URBAN GOVERNANCE

Unit- I

- a) Definition and concepts of urban governance – What is urban governance?
- b) How similar or dissimilar is it to urban planning and management?
- c) Understanding the larger processes of urbanisation

Unit – II

- a) The Urban problematic-taking stock and addressing the challenges – Condition of public services in cities-especially in developing countries.
- b) Reasons behind the poor distribution and quality of urban services

Unit - III

- a) Who are the players?
- b) Understanding the form, condition, challenges and limitations of:
 - Urban local government
 - Civil Society—NGOs, CBOs, Academia, Media, Consumer forums
 - Private (corporate) agencies
 - The Donor community

Unit - IV

- a) Modes of engagement of the players

b) Political (electoral) participation

c) Popular (civic) participation

d) Mixed forms of participation, Political will: progressive legislation for urban decentralisation

e) International examples of recent legislation for better governance: case studies from countries such as Bolivia, Brazil, Mexico, Mozambique, South Africa, India and the Philippines.

f) Detailed study of Indian urban legislation: 74th Constitutional Amendment Act provisions in the Act, list of activities, critique

Unit- V

a) Mechanisms for change

- Transparency

- Definition
- Quality and content of public information
- Issues regarding Right to Information
- Sources (channels) of information dissemination
- Mechanism to operationalise transparency

-Accountability

- Definition
- Various levels of accountability (such as bureaucrat to elected representative, bureaucrat to citizens and elected representative to citizens)
- Mechanism to operationalise accountability

- Collaboration-synergy

- Definition
- Forms of collaboration (within and across sectors)
- Segregated look at the role of different players in collaborative projects
- Mechanisms to operationalise/initiate collaborative venture

Essential Readings

Asian Development Bank. (1991) *The Urban Poor and Basic Infrastructure Services in Asia and the Pacific, Volume III. A Regional Seminar*, Manila, 4–6 May 1991.

Aziz, A. and D. Arnold (eds.) (1996) *Decentralized Governance in Asian Countries*. New Delhi: Sage Publications.

Badshah, A. (1996) *Our Urban Future: New Paradigms for Equity and Sustainability*. London: Zed Books.

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Brinkerhoff, D. W. (2000) "Democratic Governance and Sectoral Policy Reform: Tracing Linkages and Exploring Synergies." *World Development*, 28 (4), pp. 601–615.

Cheema, G. And Rondinelli, D.A. (eds.) (1988) *Urban Services in Developing Countries: Public and Private Roles in Urban Development*. Basingstoke: Macmillan.

Cohen, J.M. and Peterson, S (1999) *Administrative Decentralization: Strategies for Developing Countries*. West Hartford: Kumarian Press.

Common, R., et al. (1992) *Managing Public Services: Competition and Decentralization*. Oxford: Butterworth Heinemann.

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- Crook, R. and Manor, J. (1995) "Democratic Decentralization and Institutional Performance: Four Asian and West African Experiences Compared." *Journal of Commonwealth and Comparative Politics*, 33 (3), pp. 309–334.
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- Devas, N. (ed.) (2001) *Urban Governance and Poverty: Lessons Form a Study of Ten Cities in the South*. Birmingham: International Development Department, School of Public Policy, University of Birmingham.
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- Evans, P. (1996) "Government Action, Social Capital and Development: Reviewing the Evidence on Synergy." *World Development*, 24 (6), pp. 1119–1132.

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- Gaventa, J. (2001) *Towards Participatory Local Governance: Six Propositions for Discussion*, Unpublished mimeo, LOGO Program Officers Retreat, Buxted Park, Sussex.
- Gaventa, J. and Valderrama, C. (1999) Participation, Citizenship and Local Governance. In: Proceedings of the workshop on ‘*Strengthening Participation in Local Governance*’, June 20–24. Brighton: Institute of Development Studies.
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- Government of India, (1992) *The Constitutional Seventy Fourth Amendment Act on Municipalities*. New Delhi.
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- Hirschman, A. O. (1970) *Exit, Voice and Loyalty: Responses to Decline in Firms, Organizations and States*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.

- Jacquemin, A.R.A. (1999) *Urban Development and New towns in the Third World: Lessons from the New Bombay Experience*, Aldershot: Ashgate.
- Jenkins, R. and Goetz, A.M. (1999) "Accounts and Accountability: Theoretical Implications of the Right-to-Information Movement in India." *Third World Quarterly*, 20 (3), pp. 603–622.
- Mawhood, E. P. (1983) *Local Government in the Third World: The Experiences of Tropical Africa*. Chichester: John Wiley & Sons.
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- Migdal, J.S. (1988) *Strong Societies and Weak States: State Society Relations and State Capabilities in the Third World*. Princeton, N.J: Princeton University Press.
- Minogue, M. (1997) "The Principles and Practice of Good Governance." *British Council Briefing Law and Governance*, Issue 4.
- Mitlin, D. and Thompson, J. (1995) "Participatory Approaches in Urban Areas: Strengthening Civil Society or Reinforcing the Status Quo?" *Environment and Urbanization*, 7 (1), pp. 231–250.
- Mohan, R. (1996) Urbanization in India: Patterns and Emerging Policy Issues. In: Gugler, J. (ed.) *The Urban Transformation of the Developing World*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Nickson, R. (1995) *Local Government in Latin America*. Boulder: Lynne Rienner.
- Osmani, S.R. (2001) "Participatory Governance and Poverty Reduction." In Grinspun, A. (ed) *Choices for the Poor: Lessons from National Poverty Strategies*. New York: United Nations Development Program.
- Oyugi, W.O. (2000) "Decentralisation for Good Governance and Development: Concepts and Issues." *Regional Development Dialogue*, 21 (1), pp. 3–16.
- Pierre, J. (1998) *Partnership in Urban Governance: European and American Experiences*. Basingstoke: Macmillan.
- Pinto, R. M. (2000) *Metropolitan City Governance in India*. New Delhi: Sage Publications.

- Polidano, C. and Hulme, D. (1997) "No Magic Wands: Accountability and Governance in Developing Countries." *Regional Development Dialogue*, 18 (2), pp. 1–18.
- Rondinelli, D. (1991) "Asian Urban Development Policies in the 1990s: from Growth Control to Urban Diffusion." *World Development*, 19 (7), pp. 791–803.
- Schneider, H. (1999) "Participatory Governance for Poverty Reduction." *Journal of International Development*, 11 (4), pp. 521–534.
- Schonwalder, G. (1997) "New Democratic Spaces at the Grassroots: Popular Participation in Latin American Local Governments." *Development and Change*, 28 (4), pp. 753–770.
- Schubeler, P. (1996) *Participation and Partnership in Urban Infrastructure Management*. The World Bank: UNDP/ UNCHS/World Bank Urban Management Programme.
- Slater, D. (1989) "Territorial Power and the Peripheral State: The Issue of Decentralisation." *Development and Change*, 20 (3), pp. 501–531.
- Smith, B. (1985) *Decentralisation: The Territorial Dimension of the State*, London: George Allen and Unwin.
- Smoke, P. (1999) "Understanding Decentralisation in Asia: An Overview of Key Issues and Challenges." *Regional Development Dialogue*, 20 (2), pp. 1–20.
- Spiegel, H. B. C. (1974) *Decentralisation: Citizen Participation in Urban Development*. Virginia: Learning Resources Corporation/NTL.
- Stiefel, M. and Wolfe, M. (1995) *A voice for the Excluded: Popular Participation in Development: Utopia or Necessity?* London: Zed Books.
- Stoker, G. (1998) *Public-Private Partnership and Urban Governance*. In: Pierre, J. (1998) *Partnership in Urban Governance: European and American Experiences*. Basingstoke: Macmillan.
- Stren, R. et al. (1992) *An Urban Problematique: the Challenge of Urbanization for Development Assistance*. Toronto: Centre for Urban and Community Studies, University of Toronto.
- Tendler, J. (1997) *Good Government in the Tropics*. London: The John Hopkins University Press.

Turner, M. and Hulme, D. (1997) *Governance, Administration and Development: Making the State Work*. West Hartford: Kumarian Press.

UNCHS (2001) *The State of the World's Cities*. Nairobi: United Nations Centre for Human Settlements.

Vissaria, P. and Jones, G. (eds.) (1997) *Urbanization in Large Developing Countries: China, Indonesia, Brazil and India*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

Wit, J. (1997) Decentralization, Empowerment and Poverty Alleviation in Urban India: Roles and Responses of Government, NGOs and Slum Communities. *Working paper series 267*. The Hague: Institute of Social Studies.

Additional Readings

B. B Lal. 2020. *From the Mesolithic to the Mahajanpadas: The March towards Urbanization in the Ganga Basin*. Aryan Books International.

Ability Enhancement Course- Your laws, your rights

Unit I:

Familiarise the students with the following:

- a) How to file a complaint and a First Information Report (FIR)
- b) Detention, arrest and bail
- c) Procedure for obtaining an Election Commission of India Identity Card, Driving license
- d) Rashtriya Swasthya Bima Yojna, Old Age Pension Scheme, RTI and consumer rights

Unit II:

- a. Gender: the protection of women against domestic violence, rape and sexual harassment
- b. Caste: laws abolishing untouchability and providing protection against atrocities
- c. Class: laws concerning minimum wages
- d. Disability and equality of participation and opportunity

Suggested readings

SAHRDC, (2006) 'Criminal Procedure and Human Rights in India' in Oxford Handbook of Human Rights and Criminal Justice in India- The system and Procedure, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp.5-15.

K. Sankaran and U. Singh, (2008) 'Introduction', in Towards Legal Literacy. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. xi – xv. II.

SAHRDC, (2006) 'Reporting a Crime: First Information Report', in Oxford Handbook of Human Rights and Criminal Justice in India- The system and Procedure, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp.16-26.

SAHRDC, (2006) 'Bail', in Oxford Handbook of Human Rights and Criminal Justice in India The system and Procedure, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp.59-71.

SAHRDC, (2006) 'Detention', in Oxford Handbook of Human Rights and Criminal Justice in India- The system and Procedure. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, Pp.72-84.

P. Mathew, (2003) Your Rights if you are Arrested, New Delhi. Indian Social Institute.

N. Jain, (2011) 'Physically/Mentally Challenged', in M. Mohanty et al. Weapon of the Oppressed, Inventory of People's Rights in India, Delhi: Danish Books, pp.171-179.

P. Mathew, (2002) The Law on Atrocities Against Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes, New Delhi: Indian Social Institute. 121

P. Mathew, (2004) *The Minimum Wages Act, 1948*, New Delhi: Indian Social Institute.

K. Sankaran, (2008) 'Labour Laws and the World of Work', in K, Sankaran and U. Singh (eds.) *Towards Legal Literacy*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, Pp.119-131.

K. Saxena, P. Mathew, (2002) *The Law on Atrocities Against Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes*, New Delhi: Indian Social Institute. 121

P. Mathew, (2004) *The Minimum Wages Act, 1948*, New Delhi: Indian Social Institute.

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K. Saxena, (2011) 'Dalits', in M. Mohanty et al., *Weapon of the Oppressed, Inventory of People's Rights in India*. Delhi: Danish Books, Pp.15-38

K. Saxena, (2011) 'Adivasis', in M. Mohanty et al., *Weapon of the Oppressed, Inventory of People's Rights in India*, Delhi: Danish Books, Pp.39-65.

S. Durrany, (2006) *The Protection of Women From Domestic Violence Act 2005*, New Delhi: Indian Social Institute.

V. Kumari, (2008) 'Offences Against Women', in K, Sankaran and U. Singh (eds.) *Towards Legal Literacy*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

P. D. Mathew,(2004)*The Measure to Prevent Sexual Harassment of Women in Work Place*. New Delhi: Indian Social Institute.

D. Srivastva, (2007) 'Sexual Harassment and Violence against Women in India: Constitutional and Legal Perspectives', in C. Kumar and K. Chockalingam (eds) *Human Rights, Justice, and Constitutional Empowerment*, Delhi: Oxford University Press.

N. Kurian, (2011) 'Consumers', in M. Mohanty et al., *Weapon of the Oppressed, Inventory of People's Rights in India*. Delhi: Danish Books.

S. Naib, (2013) 'Right to Information Act 2005', in *The Right to Information in India*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, Available at http://www.humanrightsinitiative.org/publications/rti/guide_to_use_rti_act_2005_English2012_light_Aspire.pdf, Accessed: 19.04.2013.

A. Roberts, (2010) 'A Great and Revolutionary Law? The First Four Years of India's Right to Information Act', Public Administration Review. Volume 70, Issue 6, pp. 925–933.

SAHRDC, (2006) 'Consumer Rights', in Introducing Human Rights, Oxford University Press, pp. 118-134.

M. Sarin and O. Baginski, (2010) India's Forest Rights Act -The Anatomy of a Necessary but Not Sufficient Institutional Reform, Department for International Development. Available at www.ippg.org.uk (Accessed: 10.04.2013).

J. Dreze, Dey and Khera, (2008) Employment Guarantee Act, A Primer, New Delhi: National Book Trust (Also available in Hindi).

Skill Enhancement Course- Writing and Communication Skills

Unit I- Basics of communication

- Social Communication Skills
- Communication in specific professional situations
- Appropriate body language in communication
- Effective Public Speaking
- Business Presentation- Audience analysis, preparing effective PowerPoint presentation, delivering of presentation, handling questions
- Interviews- facing interviews, conducting interviews
- Dynamics of Group Discussion
- Communication through Technology based Communication Tools- Video Conferencing, E-mails etc.
- Developing speaking skills - Speech drills, pronunciation and accent , stress and intonation

Unit II- Developing writing skills

- Effective writing skills
- Avoiding common errors

- Paragraph writing, note taking, writing memo, notice, circulars, agenda and minutes of the meeting, report writing, resume writing

Suggested readings

Madhulika Jha, Echoes, Orient Long Man

Ramon & Prakash, Business Communication, Oxford.

Sidney Greenbaum Oxford English Grammar, Oxford.

M. Ashraf Rizvi ,Effective Technical Communication, Tata McGraw Hill

Anjane Sethi Bhavana Adhikari, Business Communication, Tata McGraw Hill

Working in English, Jones, Cambridge

Speaking Personally, Porter-Ladousse, Cambridge

Speaking Effectively, Jeremy Comfort, et.al, Cambridge

Creative English for Communication, Krishnaswamy N, Macmillan

Business Vocabulary in Use: Advanced Mascull, Cambridge

Textbook of Business Communication, Ramaswami S, Macmillan

A Writer's Workbook Fourth edition, Smoke, Cambridge

Effective Writing, Withrow, Cambridge

Value Addition Course- Gender discrimination

Unit 1 : Understanding Patriarchy ;

- Meaning of Patriarchy

- Gender distinction, Biologism versus social constructivism .

Unit 2 : Describing Feminism ;

- Feminism in the West.
- Understanding Feminism In Indian Context.

Essential Readings :-

I. Approaches to understanding Patriarchy

- Geetha, V. (2002) Gender. Calcutta: Stree.
 - Geetha, V. (2007) Patriarchy. Calcutta: Stree.
 - Jagger, Alison. (1983) Feminist Politics and Human Nature. U.K.: Harvester Press, pp. 25-350.
 - Ray, Suranjita. Understanding Patriarchy. Available at:
http://www.du.ac.in/fileadmin/DU/Academics/course_material/hrge_06.pdf
 - Lerner, Gerda. (1986) The Creation of Patriarchy. New York: Oxford University Press.
- #### **II. History of Feminism**
- Rowbotham, Shiela. (1993) Women in Movements. New York and London: Routledge, Section I, pp. 27-74 and 178-218.
 - Jayawardene, Kumari. (1986) Feminism and Nationalism in the Third World. London: Zed Books, pp. 1-24, 71-108, and Conclusion.
 - Forbes, Geraldine (1998) Women in Modern India. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 1-150
 - Eisentein, Zillah. (1979) Capitalist Patriarchy and the Case for Socialist Feminism. New York: Monthly Review Press, pp. 271-353.
 - Funk, Nanette & Mueller, Magda. (1993) Gender, Politics and Post-Communism. New York and London: Routledge, Introduction and Chapter 28.
 - Chaudhuri, Maiyatee. (2003) 'Gender in the Making of the Indian Nation State', in Rege, Sharmila. (ed.) The Sociology of Gender: The Challenge of Feminist Sociological Knowledge.

New Delhi: Sage.

• Banarjee, Sikata. (2007) 'Gender and Nationalism: The Masculinisation of Hinduism and Female Political Participation', in Ghadially, Rehana. (ed.) *Urban Women in Contemporary India: A Reader*. New Delhi: Sage.

III. Feminist Perspectives on Indian Politics

• Roy, Kumkum. (1995) 'Where Women are Worshipped, There Gods Rejoice: The Mirage of the Ancestress of the Hindu Women', in Sarkar, Tanika & Butalia, Urvashi. (eds.) *Women and the Hindu Right*. Delhi: Kali for Women, pp. 10-28.

• Chakravarti, Uma. (1988) 'Beyond the Altekarian Paradigm: Towards a New Understanding of Gender Relations in Early Indian History', *Social Scientist*, Volume 16, No. 8.

• Banerjee, Nirmala. (1999) 'Analysing Women's work under Patriarchy' in Sangari, Kumkum & Chakravarty, Uma. (eds.) *From Myths to Markets: Essays on Gender*. Delhi: Manohar.

• Gandhi, Nandita & Shah, Nandita. (1991) *The Issues at Stake – Theory and Practice in Contemporary Women's Movement in India*. Delhi: Zubaan, pp. 7-72.

• Shinde, Tarabai (1993) 'Stri-Purush Tulna', in Tharu, Susie & Lalita, K. (eds.) *Women Writing in India, 600 BC to the Present*. Vol. I. New York: Feminist Press.

• Desai, Neera & Thakkar, Usha. (2001) *Women in Indian Society*. New Delhi: National Book Trust.

SEMESTER II

Paper I : Public Policy II-

Unit I Evolution of public policy in India-

- Independence and challenges of nation building
- Gandhi- Nehru differences over model of development
- Nehruvian State directed model of policy making
- Planning commission

- Failure of state led model of development
- Economic liberalisation model
- Managerial orientation to public policies
- State guided model of liberalisation
- Decentralisation: local self governance, Role of civil society in public policy making process

Unit II Public policy process in India-

- Actors in policy process
- Policy process in India: Text-context dialectics
- Policy process in India: structural characteristics
- Constitutional design and institutional framework
- The nationalist ideological preferences: Gradual changes
- Policy direction in the changed perspectives
- Contingent circumstances and policy making
- Role of civil society in policy making process in India

Unit III Public policy and globalisation

- Neoliberalism and Public Policy-New World Order
- Globalization of Economic Activity
- Globalization and Public Policy: An Analytical Framework
 - Interdependence: Challenges to External Sovereignty
 - Globalization: Challenges to Internal Sovereignty
 - Global Public Policy

Unit III Public policy and Intergovernmental Relations (IGR)

- Policy and administrative issues of IGR

- Policy and administrative implications of IGR
- Structures and processes of policy making
- Role of intergovernmental agencies
- Intergovernmental financial relations
- Inter- state council
- National Integration Council
- Inter- State Commerce Commission
- Zonal Councils and GST Council
- Conditions of effective IGR

Suggested readings

Abonyi, George, and David M. Van Slyke. 2010. Governing on the Edges: Globalization of Production and the Challenge to Public Administration in the 21st Century. *Public Administration Review* 70 (S1): 33-45.

Anderson J.E., (2006) *Public Policy-Making: An Introduction*, Boston, Houghton

Anne O. Krueger , (2002), *Economic Policy Reforms and the Indian Economy* (ed.), University of Chicago Press, Chicago.

Ashford, Doug (ed.), (1992), *History and Context in Comparative Public Policy*, Ithaca, NY: University of Pittsburgh Press.

Bardhan, Pranab. (2008). *The Political Economy of Development in India*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Barker, Anthony, and B. Guy Peters (eds.), (1993), *The Politics of Expert Advice: Creating, Using, and Manipulating Scientific Knowledge for Public Policy*, Ithaca, NY: University of Pittsburgh Press.

Barzelay, Michael (1992), *Breaking Through Bureaucracy: A New Vision for Managing in Government*, UCP, Berkeley, CA

Bergerson, Peter J. (ed.), (1991), *Teaching Public Policy: Theory, Research and Practice*, Westport, RI: Greenwood Press

Bijoy Chandra Mohapatra (2013), *Reservation Policy in India*, Neha Publishers & Distributors.

Birkland Thomas A., (2005), *An Introduction to The Policy Process: Theories, Concepts, And Models of Public Policy Making*, Armonk;M.E. Sharpe

Boulding, C. and B. Wampler 2010. "Voice, Votes, and Resources: Evaluating the Effect of Participatory Democracy on Well-being." *World Development* 38(1): 125-135.

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Michael Howlett and M.Ramesh (2003), *Studying Public Policy*, (Ontario: Oxford University Press)

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Sinha, Aseema, “ The Changing Political Economy of Federalism in India: A Historical Institutional Approach,” *India Review*, 3, 1 (January 2004): 25-63.

Stone, D. 2008. *Global Public Policy, Transnational Policy Communities, and Their Networks*. *Policy Studies Journal*, 36(1): 19-35.

Travers, Max (2007), *The New Bureaucracy, Quality Assurance and it Critics*, university of Bristol, Bristol

Welch, Eric, and Wilson Wong. 1998. *Public Administration in a Global Context: Bridging the Gaps of Theory and Practice between Western and Non-Western Nations*. *Public Administration Review* 58(1): 40-49

Xun Wu et.al (2013), *The Public Policy Primer*, Routledge, London

Zeinab Karake-Shalhoub, Lubna Al Qasimi , (2010), *Cyber Law and Cyber Security in Developing and Emerging Economies*, Edward Elgar Publishing House, Cheltenham, UK.

Paper II : Public Administration: New developments

Unit 1: The New Bureaucracy

- Organizations and Accountability

- Corporate Lobby Groups in the Policy Process
- Use of market based approach
- Performing on demand
- Citizen engagement
- e-participation

Unit 2: Digitisation and public administration

- E- government
- Learning Organizations
- Network Organizations
- Business Process Reengineering
- Use of Performance Management System
- Data management
- Cybersecurity
- Impact of social media

Unit 3 : Public administration and pandemic governance

- India's case
- Comparative analysis of select states of India
- Comparative analysis of the US, China

Suggested readings:

Anthony, Elias Tsougranis, (2001) 'Measuring Informatization: A Longitudinal Cross-national Exploration', Maxwell School, Syracuse University, New York.

Baijal, P. (2016). A Bureaucrat Fights Back: The Complete Story of Indian Reforms. India: HarperCollins Publishers India.

- Bellamy, C and Taylor JA, (1998) *Governing in the Information Age*, Buckingham and Philadelphia, PA: Open University Press.
- Beyond Bureaucracy: Towards Sustainable Governance Informatisation*. (2017). Germany: Springer International Publishing.
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- Bureaucracy and Administration*. (2009). United States: CRC Press.
- Bhatnagar SC,(2003) *E-Government: Transparency and Corruption – Does E-Government Help?*, Commonwealth Human Rights Initiative Report for CHOGM
- Chan, Hon S. and David H. Rosenbloom. 2010. *Four Challenges to Accountability in Contemporary Public Administration: Lessons from the United States and China*. *Administration & Society* 42(1S): 11S-33S.
- Considine, Mark. 2001. *The End of the Line? Accountable Governance in the Age of Networks, Partnerships and Joined up Government*. *Governance* 15: 21-40.
- Devas, N. and U. Grant. 2003. *Local Government Decision-Making: Citizen Participation and Local Accountability: Some Evidence for Kenya and Uganda*. *Public Administration and Development* 23(4): 307–16.
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- Farazmand , Ali (1994), *Handbook of Bureaucracy*, Taylor & Francis , New York.
- Gosling, P, (1997), *Government in the Digital Age*, London, Bowerdean
- Heeks, Richard (1998), *Information Systems for Public Management: Information Technology and Public Sector Corruption*, Working Paper No. 4, Manchester: IDPM – University of Manchester
- Layne, K and Lee J (2001), *Developing Fully Functional e-Government: A Four Stage Model*, *Government Information Quarterly*, Vol. 18, No. ER2
- Satyanarayana. J(2006), *E-Government*, New Delhi, PHI

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Peter Senge “*The Fifth Discipline – Art and Practice of the Learning Organisation* : Random House Business Books

Peter Senge et al. (1994) *Fieldbook : Strategies for Building a Learning Organisation*. Nicholas Brealey Publishing.

Peter Lassey (1998) *Developing a Learning organisation* :Kogan Page

Potter, R. A. (2019). *Bending the Rules: Procedural Politicking in the Bureaucracy*. United Kingdom: University of Chicago Press.

Bryner, Gary C. (2007). *Public Organizations and Public Policies and, Luc Roubon, Politicization of the Civil Service*. In *The Handbook of Public Administration*, edited by B. Guy Peters and Jon Pierre, 189-210.

Esman, M. J. 1999. *Public administration and conflict management in plural societies: the case for representative bureaucracy*. *Public Administration & Development* 19(4), 353-366.

The Politics of Bureaucracy: An Introduction to Comparative Public Administration (Chap 5, pp. 165-193). New York, NY: Routledge.

Research Handbook on Street-Level Bureaucracy. (2019). United Kingdom: Edward Elgar Pub..

Schwartz, M. (2020). *The (Delicate) Art of Bureaucracy: Digital Transformation with the Monkey, the Razor, and the Sumo Wrestler*. United States: IT Revolution Press.

Wilson, J. Q. (2019). *Bureaucracy: What Government Agencies Do And Why They Do It*. United States: Basic Books.

Von Mises, L. (2017). *Bureaucracy*. Australia: David Rehak.

Paper III: Research Methodology 1

Unit 1: Research in Social Sciences

- Social Science Research: Meaning, Nature, Objective & type of research.
- The Science/ Social Science Contrast
- Objectivity and value Neutrality
- Literature review: the purpose & methods
- Identification of Research Problem

Unit 2

- Hypothesis: Concepts and types, variables, relationship
- Principles of Research Design
- Types of Research Design: Exploratory, Descriptive, Experimental, Non-experimental, Quasi
- experimental, Cross-sectional & longitudinal.
- Research studies (Panel, Case & Area), Selection of Universe

Unit 3

- Need and importance of Sampling
- Types of Sampling: Random, Stratified, Multistage, purposive
- Techniques of Data Collection: Interview Schedule, Questionnaire, Participant, Non Participant
- Observation.
- Focused Group Discussion

- Gathering information through textual, including archival sources.

Unit 4: Introduction to Qualitative Research Methods

- The Explanatory approach I: Case Study Methods
- The Explanatory Approach II: Historical Research Methods
- The Interpretive Approach I: Grounded theory Methods
- The Interpretive Approach II: Ethnographic Methods
- The Critical Approach: Action Research Methods
- Analysis Methods for Qualitative Data
- Analyzing Interviews
- Reading and Interpreting Texts

Suggested Readings:

Babbie, Earl (2010): *The Practice of Social Research*, 12th ed., Belmont: Wadsworth,

Page 52 of 95

Bryman, Alan, (2018), *Social Research Methods*, (5 th ed.). New Delhi: Oxford

University Press.

Della Porta, Donatella and Michael Keating (2008): —How Many Approaches in the

Social Sciences? An Epistemological Introduction, in: Donatella della Porta and

Michael Keating (eds.), *Approaches and Methodologies in the Social Sciences*,

Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Denzin, Norman and Yvonna Lincoln (2013): —Introduction: The Discipline and

Practice of Qualitative Research, in Norman Denzin and Yvonna Lincoln, *Collecting*

and Interpreting Qualitative Materials, London: Sage.

Giri, Arunangshu, Biswas, Debasish, (2019), Research Methodology For Social Sciences, New Delhi: Sage Publications India Pvt Ltd.

Kumar, Ranjit, (2019), Research Methodology: A Step-By-Step Guide For Beginners, (5 th ed.). New Delhi: Sage Publications Asia-Pacific Ltd.

Lune, Howard, Berg, Bruce, L. (2017), Qualitative Research Methods For Social Sciences, (9 th ed.). Pearson India.

Neuman, W. Lawrence, (2014), Social Research Methods: Qualitative and Quantitative Approaches, (7 th ed.). U.S.A: Pearson Education Limited.

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King, G. R.O. Keohane & S. Verba (1994), Designing Social Inquiry: Scientific Inference in Qualitative Research, Princeton, Princeton University Press.

Srivastava, V. K. ed. (2005), Methodology and Field work Oxford in India Readings, New Delhi, Oxford University Press.

Schatz, E. ed.(2009) Political Ethnography: What Immersion Contributes to the Study of Power Chicago, University of Chicago Press.

Eherenberg, A.S.C. Data (1975), Reduction: Analysing and Interpreting Statistical Data London, John Wiley and Sons.

Przeworski, A (1970), *The Logic of Comparative Social Inquiry* Wiley Inter-Science.

Weiss, R. (1994), *Learning from Strangers: The Art and Method of Qualitative Interview Studies* New York, Free Press.

Matheson, J.L. *The Voice Transcription Technique: Use of Voice Recognition Software to Transcribe Digital Interview Data in Qualitative Research* *The Qualitative Report* Vol.12, No. 4, pp.547-560.

George, A.L. & A. Bennett (2005), *Case Studies and Theory Development in the Social Sciences* Cambridge, Mass., MIT Press.

March, D. & P. Furlong, (2002) *A Skin, Not A Sweater: Ontology And Epistemology In Political Science* in D. MARSH & G. STOKER eds. *Theory and Methods in Political Science* 2nd edition, Basingtoke, Palgrave.

Martin, M. & L.C. McIntyre eds.(1994), *Readings in the Philosophy of Social Science* New York, MIT Press,.

Lowndes, V. D. Marsh & G. Stoker eds. (2018), *Theory and Methods in Political Science* Fourth Edition, Basingtoke, Palgrave.

Paper IV: Governance II

Unit – I: State and Civil Society

- Civil Society- conceptual history and issues
- Civil Society Organizations- Nongovernmental Organizations, Social movements
- Civil Society and Development- State-Society Synergy, social capital

Unit- II: State and Markets

- The ‘Retreat of the State’ and emergence of neoliberal markets
- Limits of state power and politics of production and trade
- Internationalisation of production and spatial mobility of capital
- Regulating markets

Unit - III: Multi-level Governance

- Multilevel Governance: Context, institutional types and critiques
- Globalisation and global governance
- Global civil society and global social movements
- Local governance and decentralisation- conceptual rationale and institutional design and performance

Readings

Unit- I: State and Civil Society

Jenkins, R. (2001) “Mistaking ‘Governance’ for ‘Politics’: Foreign Aid, democracy, and the Construction of Civil society.” In Khilnani, S. & Kaviraj, S. (eds.) *Civil Society: History and Possibilities*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Jenkins, R. (2010) “Non-governmental Organizations.” In Jayal, N.G. & Mehta, P.B. (eds.) *The Oxford Companion to Politics in India*. Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Howell, J. and Pearce, J. (2001) *Civil Society and Development: A Critical Exploration*. Boulder: Lynne Rienner Publishers.

Hulme, D. and Edwards, M. (1996) “Too Close for Comfort? The Impact of Official Aid on Nongovernmental Organizations.” *World Development*, 24(6), pp. 961–973.

Ostrom, E. (1996) "Crossing the Great Divide: Coproduction, Synergy, and Development."

World Development, 24(6), pp. 1073–1087.

Evans, P. (1996) "Government Action, Social Capital and Development: Reviewing the

Evidence on Synergy." World Development, 24(6), pp. 1119–1132.

II. States and Markets

Evans, P. (1998) "Transferable Lessons? Re-examining the Institutional Prerequisites of East

Asian Economic Policies." Journal of Development Studies, 34(6), pp. 66–86.

Strange, S. (1988) States and Markets. London: Blackwell.

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Economy, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. (pp.3–90).

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Watson, M. (1999) "Rethinking capital mobility, re-regulating financial markets." New

Political Economy, 4(1), pp. 55–75.

Helleiner, E. (2010) "A Bretton Woods moment? The 2007–2008 crisis and the future of

global finance." International Affairs, 86(3), pp. 619–636.

Kohli, A., Moon, C. & Sorensen, G. (eds.) (2004) States, Markets and Just Growth:

Development in the Twentyfirst Century. Tokyo/New Delhi: United Nations University

Press/Rawat.

III. Multi-level Governance

Bache, I. & Flinders, M. (2004) *Multilevel Governance*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Hooghe, L. & Marks, G. (2003) “Unravelling the Central State, but How? Types of Multi-level Governance.” *American Political Science Review*, 97(2), pp. 233–43.

Hooghe, L. & Marks, G. (2001) “Types of Multi-Level Governance.” *European Integration online Papers (EIoP)*, 5(11), October. Available from: <http://ssrn.com/abstract=302786> or <http://dx.doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.302786>.

Papadopoulos, Y. (2007) “Problems of Democratic Accountability in Network and Multilevel Governance.” *European Law Journal*, 13(4), pp. 469–486.

Whitman, J. (2005) *The Limits of Global Governance*. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge.

GENERAL ELECTIVE COURSE : RURAL GOVERNANCE

Unit 1: Definition and Concepts of Rural Governance& Decentralization;

- What is Rural Governance
- Why decentralisation? Is decentralisation inherently democratic?
- The economic argument for decentralization

Unit 2: The evolution of Panchayati Raj institutions in India ;

- The legal framework for panchayati raj: the 73rd and 74th Constitutional
- The record of elections to panchayats in different states.

Unit 3 : An evaluation of the new PRIs in terms of their functions and powers ;

- Panchayats and the project of social inclusion: an assessment of the experience of reservations for scheduled castes, scheduled tribes and women.
- Panchayats Old and New: Nyaya Panchayats as mechanisms of Alternative.

Unit 4 : Panchayats and Non-governmental organizations ;

- Self-Help Groups and User Committees.

Suggested Readings:

Decentralization

- Barber, B. (1984) *Strong Democracy*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Bardhan, P. and Mookherjee, D. (eds.) (2007) *Decentralization and Local Governance in Developing Countries: A Comparative Perspective*. Delhi: Oxford University Press.
[Introduction & Chapters 5 and 6] Hooghe, L. & Marks, G. (2003) "Unraveling the Central State, but How? Types of Multi-Level Governance." *American Political Science Review*, 97(2), pp. 233–43.
- Manor, J. (1999) *The Political Economy of Democratic Decentralization*. Washington: The World Bank.
- Mill, J.S. (1861) *Considerations on Representative Government*. [Ch. XV: Of Local Representative Bodies]

Panchayati Raj Institutions in India: Before and After the 73rd Constitutional Amendment

Bandyopadhyay, D., Ghosh, S.K. and Ghosh, B. (2003) "Dependency versus Autonomy: Identity Crisis of India's Panchayats." *Economic and Political Weekly*, 38(38), pp. 3984–3991.

De Souza, P.R. (2005) "Decentralization and local government: the 'second wind' of democracy in India." In Hasan, Z., Sridharan, E and Sudarshan, R. (eds.) *India's Living Constitution: Ideas, Practices, Controversies*. New Delhi: Permanent Black.

Government of India (2007) *Local Governance: An Inspiring Journey into the Future*. Sixth Report of the Second Administrative Reforms Commission. October.

Government of India. (2008) *The State of the Panchayats, 2007–08*. New Delhi: Ministry of Panchayati Raj/ Institute of Rural Management, Anand.

Jayal, N.G., Prakash, A. and Sharma, P.K. (eds.) (2006) *Local Governance in India: Decentralization and Beyond*. Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Singh, S. and Sharma, P.K. (eds.) (2007) *Decentralization: Institutions and Politics in Rural India*. Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Panchayats and Political Participation

Besley, T., Pande, R. & Rao, V. *Participatory Democracy in Action: Survey Evidence from South India*. Krishna, A. (2006) "Poverty and Democratic Participation Reconsidered: Evidence from the Local Level in India." *Comparative Politics*, 38(4), pp. 439–458.

Patrick, H. *Building Local Democracy: Lessons from Kerala*. (on CD)

Fiscal Decentralization

Rajaraman, I. (2003) *A Fiscal Domain for Panchayats*. Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Rao, M.G. & Singh, N. (2005) *Political Economy of Federalism in India*. Delhi: Oxford University Press. [Chapter 13: pp. 296–344]

Tiebout, C.M. (1956) "A Pure Theory of Local Expenditures." *The Journal of Political Economy*, 64(5), pp. 416–424.

Panchayats and Poverty Alleviation

Bardhan, P. & Mookherjee, D. (2005) *Pro-Poor Targeting and Accountability of Local Governments in West Bengal*. (on CD)

Besley, T. et. al. *The Politics of Public Goods Provision: Evidence from Indian Local Governments*. (on CD)

Gaiha, R. *Decentralisation and Poverty Alleviation in Asia in Poverty Growth and Role of Institutions*. Manila: Asian Development Bank.

Schneider, A. (2003) *Who Gets What From Whom? The Impact of Decentralisation on Tax Capacity and Pro-Poor Policy*. Sussex: Institute of Development Studies Working Paper 179.

Panchayats and Social Inclusion

Alsop, R., Krishna, A. & Sjoblom, D. (2000) *Are Gram Panchayats Inclusive? Report of a Study Conducted in Rajasthan and Madhya Pradesh*. Work-in-Progress Paper of the Social Development Unit—South Asia, The World Bank.

Anita, S, et al. (2008) *Gendering Governance or Governing Women? Politics, Patriarchy and Democratic Decentralisation in Kerala State, India*. Thiruvananthapuram: Centre for Development Studies.

Ban, R. & Rao, V. (2008) “Tokenism Versus Agency: The Impact of Women’s Reservations on Panchayats in South India.” *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, 56(3), pp. 501–530.

Bardhan, P., Mookherjee, D. & Tarrado, M.P. (2005) *Impact of Reservations of Panchayat Pradhans on Targeting in West Bengal*.

Baviskar, B.S & Matthew, G. (2009) *Inclusion and Exclusion in Local Governance*. New Delhi: Sage Publications

. Government of India. Ministry of Panchayati Raj (2008) *Study on Elected Women Representatives in Panchayati Raj Institutions*. New Delhi.

Jayal, N.G. (2006) “Engendering Local Democracy: The Impact of Quotas for Women in India’s Panchayats.” *Democratization*, 13(1), pp. 15–35.

Jodhka, S.S. (2008) “Changing Caste and Local Democracy: Assertion and Identity among the Dalits of Rural Punjab.” In Gellner, D. & Hachhethu, K. (eds.) *Local Democracy in south Asia: Microprocesses of Democratization in Nepal and its Neighbours*. New Delhi: Sage Publications.

Rai, S. (2007) "Deliberative Democracy and the Politics of Redistribution: The Case of the Indian Panchayats." *Hypatia*, 22(4), pp. 64–80.

Strulik, S. (2008) "Engendering Local Democracy Research: Panchayati Raj and Changing Gender Relations in India." In Gellner, D. & Hachhethu, K. (eds.) *Local Democracy in south Asia: Microprocesses of Democratization in Nepal and its Neighbours*. New Delhi: Sage Publications.

Panchayats in the Scheduled Areas

Kothari, S. (2007) "Challenging Centralized Governance: The Struggle for Self-Rule." In Singh, S. & Sharma, P. *Decentralization Institutions and Politics in Rural India*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press. pp. 278–307.

Pal, M. (2000) "Panchayats in Fifth Scheduled Areas." *Economic and Political Weekly*, 35(19), pp. 1602–1606.

Ratho, S. (2007) *Tribal Welfare Through Panchayats: The Experience of PESA in Orissa*, RGICS Paper No.55. New Delhi: Rajiv Gandhi Institute for Contemporary Studies.

Nyaya Panchayats, Customary Panchayats and Case Law

AnanthPur, K. (2006) *Selection by Custom and Election by Statute: Interfaces in Local Governance in Karnataka*. New Delhi: Centre for the Study of Law and Governance, JNU.

AnanthPur, K. & Moore, M. (2007) *Ambiguous Institutions: Traditional Governance and Local Democracy in Rural India*. Sussex: Institute of Development Studies, Working Paper 282.
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Law Commission of India. (1986) *One Hundred and Fourteenth Report on Gram Nyayalaya*. <http://lawcommissionofindia.nic.in/101-169/Report114.pdf>

Sivaramakrishnan, K.C. (2009) *Courts, Panchayats and Nagarpalikas*. New Delhi: Academic Foundation. *The Gram Nyayalaya Bill*. (2008)

http://www.prsindia.org/docs/bills/1180414050/1180414050_The_Gram_Nyayalayas_Bill__2007.pdf

Parallel Bodies Manor, J. (2004) "User Committees: A Potentially Damaging Second Wave of

Comparative Perspectives: Indian and Global

Bardhan, P. and Mookherjee, D. (eds.) (2007) *Decentralization and Local Governance in Developing Countries: A Comparative Perspective*. Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Crook, R.C. & Manor, J. (1995) "Democratic Decentralisation and Institutional Performance: Four Asian and African Experiences Compared." *Journal of Commonwealth and Comparative Politics*, 33(3), pp. 309–334.

Crook, R.C. & Manor, J. (1999) *Democracy and Decentralisation in South Asia and West Africa*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, Cambridge. [Introduction]

Crook, R.C. & Sverisson, A.S. (2001) "Decentralisation and Poverty-Alleviation in Developing Countries: A Comparative Analysis or, is West Bengal Unique?" *Institute of Development Studies, Working Paper 130*, Sussex.

Gellner, D. & Hachhethu, K. (eds.) (2008) *Local Democracy in South Asia: Microprocesses of Democratization in Nepal and its Neighbours*. New Delhi: Sage Publications, New Delhi.

Ability Enhancement Course- Social movements in India

Unit- 1

Meaning and Dynamics of Social Movements

Introduction to Issues and Concepts of Social Movements

Typologies of Social Movement

Cultural Forms, Techniques, Strategies and Social Movements

Approaches to Social Movements

Unit- 2 Social movements in India

Social Reform Movement in 19th Century India

Peasant Movement in India

Tribal Movements in India

Working Class Movements in India

Women's movement

Environmental Movements

Farmers' Movement in India

Civil Society, Academia and Social Movement

LGBT Movements

Suggested Readings :

Ajay G. and G. Vijay (2000), "Civil Society, State and Social Movements", Economic and Political Weekly.

Baviskar, Amita (2010), "Social Movements", in Jayal, Niraja Gopal and PratapBhanu Mehta (eds.), The Oxford Companion to Politics in India, Oxford University Press: New Delhi.

Buechler, Steven M. (1995), "New Social Movement Theories", Sociological Quarterly, 36: 3.

Dryzek, John S., David Downes, Christian Hunold and David Schlosberg With Hans-Kristian

Hernes (2003), "States, Movements and Democracy", in J. Dryzek et. al. (Eds.), Green States and Social Movements: Environmentalism in the United States, United Kingdom, Germany, and Norway, Oxford: New York. Dubhashi, P R. (February 9, 2002), "People's Movement against Global Capitalism", Economic and Political Weekly.

Burstein, P. (1999), "Social Movements and Public Policy", in Giugni, Marco, Doug McAdam, and Charles Tilly (eds.), How Social Movements Matter, University of Minnesota Press: London.

Karan, P.P. (1994), "Environmental Movements in India", The Geographical Review, 84.

Katzenstein, Mary F., Smithu Kothari, and Uday Mehta (2001), "Social Movement Politics in India: Institutions, Interests and Identities," in AtulKohli (Ed.), *The Success of India's Democracy*, Cambridge University Press: New York, pp. 242-269.

Kothari, Rajni (1984), "The Non-Party Political Process", *Economic and Political Weekly*.

Omvedt, Gail (1984), "Ecology and Social Movements", *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. XIX No 44. November 3.

Piven, Frances Fox and R. A. Cloward (1979), "The Structuring of Protest", in Frances Fox Piven and R. A. Cloward *Poor Peoples Movements, How They Succeed, How They Fail*, Vintage Books: New York.

Rao, M. S. A. (2000), *Social Movements in India*, Manohar Publishers.

Ray, Aswini K. (2003), "Human Rights Movement in India: A Historical Perspective", *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 38, No. 32.

Roy, Anupama (2010), "The Women's Movement", Jayal, Niraja Gopal and PratapBhanu Mehta (eds.), *The Oxford Companion to Politics in India*, Oxford University Press: New Delhi.

Sangvai, Sanjay (2007), "The New People's Movements in India", *Economic and Political Weekly*.

Sethi, Harsh, (January 27, 2001), "Movements and Mediators", *Economic and Political Weekly*.

Shah, Ghanshyam(2004), *Social Movements in India: A Review of Literature*, Sage: New Delhi.

Murayama, M. (2009), "Competition and framing in the women's movement in India", in Shinichi Shigetomi and Kumiko Makino (eds.), *Protest and Social Movements in the Developing World*, Edward Elgar: Cheltenham.

Oommen, T. K. (2010), "General Introduction: On the Analysis of Social Movements", in T.K. Oommen (ed.), *Social Movements I: Issues of Identity*, Oxford: New Delhi.

T.K. Oommen (2010), "Student Power: Mobilization and Protest", in T.K. Oommen (ed.), *Social Movements II: Concerns of Equity and Security*, Oxford: New Delhi.

Shiva, Vandana (2010), "Ecology Movements in India", in T.K. Oommen (ed.), *Social Movements II: Concerns of Equity and Security*, Oxford: New Delhi.

Tilly, Charles (2004), “Social Movements as Politics”, in C. Tilly, *Social Movements: 1768-2004*, Paradigm Publishers: London.

Tilly, Charles (2004), “Inventions of the Social Movement”, in C. Tilly, *Social Movements: 1768-2004*, Paradigm Publishers: London.

Tilly, Charles (2004), “Social Movements Enter the Twenty-first Century”, in C. Tilly, *Social Movements: 1768-2004*, Paradigm Publishers: London.

Wieviorka, Michel (2005), “After New Social Movements, Social Movement Studies”, *Journal of Social, Cultural and Political Protest*, 4:1, pp. 1-19. Ramachandra Guha, *Environmentalism: A Global History*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2002.

Tom Mertes (ed.), *A Movement of Movements: Is Another World Really Possible?* Verso, London, 2004.

Skill Enhancement Course- SPSS

UNIT – 1: Introduction to SPSS

Types of scale measurement : Types of Scale: Nominal, Ordinal, Interval, and Ratio

Choosing appropriate scale and measurement to the data, preparing the code book.

Getting to know SPSS: starting SPSS, working with data files, SPSS window, menus, dialogue boxes.

Creating/retrieving SPSS data files and output files, entry in SPSS, Defining the variables, missing values, multi response Data transformation through SPSS.

UNIT– 2: Basic Statistics

- Statistics: Meaning, Application and limitation

- Basic terminologies

Defining

- Univariate data and Multivariate data

- Discrete data and Continuous data

- Different methods of presenting data

- o Tabular representation

- o Diagrammatic representation

- o Graphical representation

Value Addition Course– Indian languages

Basics of Bengali, Punjabi and Tamil.

SEMESTER III

Paper 1 : Research Methodology II

Unit 1: Introduction to Quantitative Research Methods

Exploratory Approach: The Probing Approach

Descriptive Research: The Survey Approach

Causal Research: The Experimental Approach

Unit 2: Statistical Concepts in Research

Interpreting Survey Results with Descriptive Statistics

Presenting Research Results with Tables, Charts and Graphs , working with SPSS.

Basic Probability, Probability Distribution, Hypothesis testing,

Non Parametric Statistics

Unit 3: Writing Research Report

Clarity & Precision

Structuring and Chapterisation

Referencing and citation

Ethical Practices and Plagiarism

Unit 4:

Problems of Objectivity in Social Science research

Expectation of Social Science research

What: Nature of Social Facts

How: Can or should we be value neutral?

Why? Understanding, Causal explanation, Prediction, policy Prescription.

Suggested Readings:

Babbie, Earl (2010): *The Practice of Social Research*, 12th ed., Belmont: Wadsworth, Page 52 of 95

Bryman, Alan, (2018), *Social Research Methods*, (5 th ed.). New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Della Porta, Donatella and Michael Keating (2008): —How Many Approaches in the Social Sciences? An Epistemological Introduction, in: Donatella della Porta and

Michael Keating (eds.), *Approaches and Methodologies in the Social Sciences*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Denzin, Norman and Yvonna Lincoln (2013): —Introduction: The Discipline and Practice of Qualitative Research, in Norman Denzin and Yvonna Lincoln, *Collecting and Interpreting Qualitative Materials*, London: Sage.

Giri, Arunangshu, Biswas, Debasish, (2019), *Research Methodology For Social Sciences*, New Delhi: Sage Publications India Pvt Ltd.

Kumar, Ranjit, (2019), *Research Methodology: A Step-By-Step Guide For Beginners*, (5th ed.). New Delhi: Sage Publications Asia-Pacific Ltd.

Lune, Howard, Berg, Bruce, L. (2017), *Qualitative Research Methods For Social Sciences*, (9 th ed.). Pearson India.

Neuman, W. Lawrence, (2014), *Social Research Methods: Qualitative and Quantitative Approaches*, (7 th ed.). U.S.A: Pearson Education Limited.

Weber, Max & Edward Shils (1949): *The Methodology of the Social Sciences*, New York, Free Press

Halperin, S. & O (2012) *Heath Political Research: Methods and Practical Skills* Oxford, Oxford University Press.

King, G. R.O. Keohane & S. Verba (1994), *Designing Social Inquiry: Scientific Inference in Qualitative Research*, Princeton, Princeton University Press.

Srivastava, V. K. ed. (2005), *Methodology and Field work Oxford in India Readings*, New Delhi, Oxford University Press.

Schatz, E. ed.(2009) *Political Ethnography: What Immersion Contributes to the Study of Power* Chicago, University of Chicago Press.

Eherenberg, A.S.C. *Data* (1975), *Reduction: Analysing and Interpreting Statistical Data* London, John Wiley and Sons.

Przeworski, A (1970), *The Logic of Comparative Social Inquiry* Wiley Inter-Science.

Weiss, R. (1994), *Learning from Strangers: The Art and Method of Qualitative Interview Studies* New York, Free Press.

Matheson, J.L. *The Voice Transcription Technique: Use of Voice Recognition Software to Transcribe Digital Interview Data in Qualitative Research* *The Qualitative Report* Vol.12, No. 4,pp.547-560.

George, A.L. & A. Bennett (2005), *Case Studies and Theory Development in the Social Sciences* Cambridge, Mass., MIT Press.

March, D. & P. Furlong, (2002) *A Skin, Not A Sweater: Ontology And Epistemology In Political Science* in D. MARSH & G. STOKER eds. *Theory and Methods in Political Science* 2nd edition, Basingtoke, Palgrave.

Martin, M. & L.C. McIntyre eds.(1994), *Readings in the Philosophy of Social Science* New York, MIT Press,.

Lowndes, V. D. Marsh & G. Stoker eds. (2018), *Theory and Methods in Political Science* Fourth Edition, Basingstoke, Palgrave.

Paper II: Public policy and development

Unit I:

- Defining development
- Theory of the Developmentalist State
- Relationship between development and politics
- Critique of development and alternative models
- Concept of human development

Unit II:

- India as a Developmentalist State
- Socio- economic problems and issues of development in India
- Historical, political, economic and sociological dimensions

Unit III :

- Contemporary developmental policies and strategies in India
- Liberalisation, privatisation, globalisation and critique
- Participatory development and decentralised planning
- Decentralization Failures
- Role of civil society organisations

Suggested readings

Realizing the Right to Development: Essays in Commemoration of 25 Years of the United Nations Declaration on the Right to Development. (2013). Switzerland: UN.

Mukherjee, D. K., Nair, M. (2008). Growth and Development. India: Jaypee Brothers Medical Publishers Pvt. Limited.

Human Growth and Development. (2012). Netherlands: Elsevier Science.

Gould, W. (2008). Population and Development. (n.p.): Taylor & Francis.

Momsen, J. H. (2004). *Gender and Development*. United Kingdom: Routledge.

Sustainable Economic Development: Resources, Environment, and Institutions. Netherlands, Elsevier Science, 2014.

Education and Human Resource Development. (2010). India: Discovery Publishing House Pvt. Limited.

Pacheco-López, P., Thirlwall, A. (2017). *Economics of Development: Theory and Evidence*. United Kingdom: Bloomsbury Publishing.

Vokes, R. (2017). *Media and Development*. United Kingdom: Taylor & Francis.

Economic Development and the Vision of Social Justice: SAARC After the Year 2000. (2000). Nepal: Nepal Foundation for Advanced Studies, Coalition for Action on South Asian Cooperation, Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung.

AHUJA, H. L. (2016). *Development Economics*. India: S CHAND & Company Limited.

Assche, K. V., Hornidge, A. (2015). *Rural Development: Knowledge and Expertise in Governance*. Netherlands: Wageningen Academic Publishers.

The Post-Crisis Developmental State: Perspectives from the Global Periphery. (2021). Germany: Springer International Publishing.

Haggard, S. (2018). *Developmental States*. United States: Cambridge University Press.

Strange, G. (2016). *Towards a New Political Economy of Development: States and Regions in the Post-Neoliberal World*. United Kingdom: Palgrave Macmillan UK.

Spary, C. (2019). *Gender, Development, and the State in India*. United States: Taylor & Francis.

Shanmugaratnam, N., Kjosavik, D. J. (2015). Political Economy of Development in India: Indigeneity in Transition in the State of Kerala. United Kingdom: Taylor & Francis.

Sinha, A. (2005). The Regional Roots of Developmental Politics in India: A Divided Leviathan. United States: Indiana University Press.

India's Economy and Society: Lateral Explorations. (2021). Singapore: Springer Nature Singapore.

Szirmai, A. (2005). The Dynamics of Socio-Economic Development: An Introduction. United States: Cambridge University Press.

Urbanization and Its Impact on Socio-Economic Growth in Developing Regions. (2017). United States: IGI Global.

Szirmai, A. (2015). Socio-Economic Development. United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press.

Nationalism, Democracy and Development: State and Politics in India. (1999). India: Oxford University Press.

India Transformed: Twenty-Five Years of Economic Reforms. (2018). United States: Brookings Institution Press.

Theory, Policy, Practice: Development and Discontents in India. (2021). India: Taylor & Francis.

Kamat, S. (2002). Development hegemony : NGOs and the state in India. India: Oxford University Press.

Auerbach, A. M. (2019). Demanding Development: The Politics of Public Goods Provision in India's Urban Slums. India: Cambridge University Press.

Changing Contexts and Shifting Roles of the Indian State: New Perspectives on Development Dynamics. (2019). Germany: Springer Nature Singapore.

Brinkerhoff, Derick W. and Jennifer M. Coston. 1999. International Development Management in a Globalized World. *Public Administration Review* 59(4): 346-361.

Moss, Todd, Gunilla Pettersson and Nicolas van de Walle. 2006. An Aid-Institutions Paradox? A Review Essay on Aid Dependency and State Building in Sub-Saharan Africa. Working Paper No. 74. Washington, DC: Center for Global Development.

Social Sector Development in North-East India. (2020). India: SAGE Publications.

Understanding Poverty in India. (2011). Philippines: Asian Development Bank.

Mowles, Chris. 2010. Post-Foundational Development Management-Power, Politics and Complexity. *Public Administration and Development* 30: 149-158.

Pritchett, L. and M. Woolcock. 2002. Solutions when the Solution is the Problem: Arraying the Disarray in Development. Working Paper No. 10. Washington, DC: Center for Global Development.

Beckett, J. 2000. The “Government Should Run Like a Business” Mantra. *American Review of Public Administration* 30(2): 185-204.

Peters, B. Guy. 2010. The Politics of Bureaucracy: An Introduction to Comparative Public Administration (Chap 4, pp. 125-164). New York, NY: Routledge.

Rauch, James E. and Peter B. Evans. 2000. Bureaucratic Structure and Bureaucratic Performance in Less Developed Countries. *Journal of Public Economics* 75: 49-71.

Rothstein, Bo and Jan Teorell. 2008. What is the Quality of Government? A Theory of Impartial Government Institutions. *Governance* 21(2): 165-190.

Worley, C. and E. Lawler. 2006. Designing Organizations that are Built to Change. *MIT Sloan Management Review* 48(1): 19-23.

Paper III: Political philosophy

Unit – I: Introduction to political philosophy

- a) What is political theory?
- b) History, nature, scope

Unit – II: Understanding power

- a) The Faces of Power (Steven Lukes)
- b) Class, Ideology and Power (Althusser)
- c) Power and the Subject: Foucault

Unit- III: Debates on freedom

- a) Ancient vs, Modern Liberty (Constant)
- b) Freedom as autonomy (Kant, Mill)
- c) Negative vs Positive Liberty (Berlin, MacCallum)
- d) Freedom and the market (Libertarians)
- e) Republican Conception (Skinner)
- f) Freedom as Development (Amartya Sen)

Unit- IV: Debates on Equality

- a) Value of Equality (Bernard Williams)
- b) Equality of Opportunity (Rawls)
- c) Equality of What? (Welfare, Resources, Capability)
- d) Luck egalitarianism and its critique (Elizabeth Anderson)
- e) Equality, Priority or Sufficiency (Scheffler, Parfit, Frankfurt)

Unit – V: Debates on Justice

- a) Consequentialist vs Deontological (Utilitarians, Rawls)
- b) Justice as Fairness (Rawls)
- c) Communitarian vs Feminist Conceptions (Walzer, Sandel, Okin)
- d) Global Justice (Thomas Pogge)

Unit- VI: Debates on Rights

- a) Moral vs Legal Conceptions
- b) Choice and Interest theories
- c) Conflicts between rights
- d) Rights as Trumps

Suggested readings

Hampton, Jean (1989) ‘Should Political Philosophy be Done without Metaphysics?’ *Ethics*: 99, 791-814.

Mckinnon, Catriona, 2008, ‘Introduction’ in Mckinnon, Catriona (ed), *Issues in Political Theory*, New York: Oxford University Press.

Haugaard, Mark, 2002, *Power: A Reader*, Manchester University Press: 1-66; 181-204.

- Althusser, L, 1977, 'Ideology and Ideological State Apparatuses (Notes Towards an Investigation)' in Althusser 'Lenin and Philosophy' and Other Essays, London: New Left Books.
- Lukes, Steven. Power: A Radical View. London: Macmillan Press, 1974.
- Constant, Benjamin, 1988, 'The Liberty of the Ancients Compared with that of the Moderns', in Benjamin Constant, Political Writings, Cambridge University Press: 308-28.
- Berlin, I., 1969, 'Two Concepts of Liberty', in I. Berlin, Four Essays on Liberty, London: Oxford University Press: 118-72.
- Nelson, E., 2005, 'Liberty: One Concept Too Many?', Political Theory, 33, pp. 58-78.
- MacCallum, G. C. Jr., 1967, 'Negative and Positive Freedom', Philosophical Review, 76, pp. 312-34.
- Pettit, P., 2007, 'Republican Freedom: Three Axioms, Four Theorems', in Laborde, C. and Maynor, J. (eds), Republicanism and Political Theory, Oxford: Blackwell.
- Taylor, C., 1979, 'What's Wrong with Negative Liberty', in A. Ryan (ed.), The Idea of Freedom, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Skinner, Q., 2002, 'A Third Concept of Liberty', Proceedings of the British Academy, 117, no. 237, pp. 237-68.
- Sen, Amartya, 2000, Development as Freedom, Delhi: OUP: Introduction, Ch. 1: 3-34.
- Dworkin, Ronald, 1981, 'What is Equality? Part I: Equality of Welfare'; 'Part II: Equality of Resources', Philosophy and Public Affairs, Vol. 10.
- Arneson, R, 1989, 'Equality and Equal Opportunity for Welfare', Philosophical Studies, 56(1): 77-93.
- Cohen, G. A., 1989, 'On the Currency of Egalitarian Justice', Ethics, 99 (4): 906-44.
- Parfit, D., 2000, 'Equality or Priority?', in M. Clayton and A. Williams (eds.) The Ideal of Equality, London: Macmillan: 81-126.
- Frankfurt, H., 1987, 'Equality as a Moral Ideal', Ethics, 98 (1): 21-43.

- Rawls, John, 1971, *A Theory of Justice*, Harvard: Bellknap.
- Sandel, Michael, 1982, *Liberalism and the Limits of Justice*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Walzer, M, 1983, *Spheres of Justice*, New York: Basic Books.
- Steiner, Hillel, 1994, *An Essay on Rights*, Oxford: Blackwell.
- Raz, Joseph, 1986, *The Morality of Freedom*, Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Dworkin, Ronald, 1977, *Taking Rights Seriously*, Harvard University Press.
- Taylor, Charles, et al, 1994, *Multiculturalism: Examining The Politics of Recognition*, Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Callann, Eamonn, 'Citizenship and Education', *Annual Review of Political Science*, 7 (2004): 71-90.
- Bhikhu Parekh, *Gandhi's Political Philosophy*, London, Macmillan Press, 1989
- Bhikhu Parekh, *Colonialism, Tradition and Reform: An Analysis of Gandhi's Political Discourse*, New Delhi, Sage, 1989
- Thomas Pantham, "Habermas's Practical Discourse and Gandhi's Satyagraha", in Bhikhu Parekh and Thomas Pantham, (ed.), *Political Discourse: Explorations in Indian and Western Political Thought*, New Delhi, Sage, 1987, pg 292-310
- Anthony J. Parel, (ed.), *Gandhi, Freedom and Self-Rule*, New Delhi, Vistaar Publications, 2002

Paper IV: Case studies in public policy

UNIT- I: Economic policies of India

- Industrial policy
- Monetary policy
- Fiscal policy

- EXIM policy
- Trade policy
- Exchange rate management policy
- Agriculture policy

UNIT- II: Social policies of India

- National Education policy
- National Health policy
- Policies on public employment
- Policies on women empowerment

UNIT- III: National Security policy

1. National Security Concepts:-

a) Definition of National Security, National Defence and National Interest. b) Elements of National Security.

2. National Security Structure:-

a) National Security Council and Cabinet Committee on Security affairs. b) Armed Forces, Para-Military Forces.

3. Threats to Indian Security:-

a) Internal – Threats b) External – Threats

4. India and Its Neighbours:-

a) India's Geo-Strategic Location

b) India's Relations with its neighbours

UNIT IV: Environment policy of India

- Environment policy
- The Environment (Protection) Act, 1986
- National Environmental Policy, 2006
- Environmental Impact Assessment
- International Institutions and Climate Change Montreal Protocol,
- Rio Summit and Kyoto Protocol United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC) Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC)
- India's International Climate Change Policies
- Evolution of climate policy: State and Non-state actors (CSE and TERI)
- Intended Nationally Determined Contribution (INDC)
- North-South global climate diplomacy
- Domestic Climate Action Plans
- National Action Plan on Climate Change (NAPCC)
- State Action Plan on Climate Change (SAPCC)
- Debate on environment/climate change and development

Suggested readings:

Agarwal, J. C. (2009), Education policy in India, Neha Publishers & Distributors.

Anne O. Krueger , (2002), Economic Policy Reforms and the Indian Economy (ed.), University of Chicago Press, Chicago.

Bernard Black, L, "War and Its Causes"

Dev , Mahendra (2008), Inclusive Growth in India, Oxford Collected Essays.

Dube , Akhilesh (1997), Commercialization of education in India: Policy, law, and justice, A.P.H. Pub. Corp.

Esharenana E. Adomi, (2010), Frameworks for ICT Policy: Government, Social and Legal Issues, IGI Global Snippet. Government of India, National Cyber Security Policy, 2013.

Government of India, National Policy on Information and Communication Technology, 2012.
Kim J. Andreasson , (2011), Cybersecurity: Public Sector Threats and Responses, CRC Press, Taylor and Francis Group, Boca Raton.

P. T. Bauer, (2011), Indian Economic Policy and Development, Routledge, New York.
Ram Ayodhya Singh (2012), Caste Based Reservation Policy and Human Development in India, Globus Press.

Sen , Amartya (2000), Social Exclusion: Concept, Application and Scrutiny, Papers No.1. Asian Development Bank.

Siddheswar Prasad(1993), New Economic Policy: Reforms and Development, Mittal Publications, New Delhi.

Zeinab Karake-Shalhoub, Lubna Al Qasimi , (2010), Cyber Law and Cyber Security in Developing and Emerging Economies, Edward Elgar Publishing House, Cheltenham, UK.

Agarwal, Anil and Sunita Narain (1991) Global Warming in an Unequal World: A Case of Environmental Colonialism (New Delhi: Centre for Science and Environment)

Barthwal-Datta, Monika (2012) Understanding Security Practices in South Asia: Securitization Theory and the role of non-state actors (New York: Routledge) Detraz, Nicole and Michele M.

Betsill (2009), "Climate Change and Environmental Security: For Whom the discourse Shifts", *International Studies Perspectives*, Vol. 10 (3), pp. 303-320.

Brodie, Bernard, "Strategy in the Missile Age"

Dubash, Navroz and LavanyaRajamani (2015) 'Multilateral Diplomacy on Climate Change' in David A Malone, C Raja Mohan and SrinathRaghavan (eds) *The Oxford Handbook of Indian Foreign Policy* (Oxford: Oxford University Press), 807-823

Dubash, Navroz K (2009) 'Environmentalism in the age of climate change', *Seminar*, September, 63-66
Dubash, Navroz K and Neha B Joseph (2016) 'Evolution of Institutions for Climate Policy in India', *Economic and Political Weekly*, 51:3, 44-54

Greenpeace India Society (2007) *Hiding Behind the Poor: A Report by Greenpeace on Climate Injustice*, , accessed 5 July 2008

Gupta, Rakesh, "Militarisation of outer-space"

Halperin Morton H., "Defence Strategies for the seventies"

Howard, Michael, "Theory and Practice of War"

Howard, Michael, "The Causes of War"

Intended Nationally Determined Contribution (INDC) (2015) *India's Intended Nationally Determined Contribution: Working Towards Climate Justice*, , accessed 5 August 2018

Joshi, Shangrila (2014) 'Environmental justice discourses in Indian climate politics', *GeoJournal*, 79, 677-691

Jasanoff, Sheila (1993) 'India at the crossroads in global environmental policy', *Global Environmental Change*, 3:1, 32-52 76

Kitson Frank, "Low Intensity Operations, Subversion Insurgency, Peace keeping"

Lele, Sharachchandra (2012) 'Climate change and the Indian environmental movement' in Navroz K Dubash (ed) Handbook of Climate Change and India: Development, politics and governance (New Delhi: Oxford University Press), 208-217

Mao-Tse-Tung, "Guerilla Warfare"

National Action Plan on Climate Change (NAPCC) (2008), , accessed 13 August 2009 National Environmental Policy, 2006, <http://www.moef.gov.in/sites/default/files/introductionnep2006e.pdf>

Rajamani, Lavanya (2009) 'India and Climate Change: What India Wants, Needs, and Needs to Do', India Review, 8:3, 340-374.

Nasution, Abdul H., "Fundamentals of Guerilla Warfare"

Osanka F.M., "Modern Guerilla Warfare"

Ramesh, Jairam (2015) Green Signal: Ecology, Growth, and Democracy in India (New Delhi: Oxford University Press)

Rees David, "Korea, the limited War"

Robert E. Osgood, "Limited War – The Challenges to American Strategy".

Sampooraan Singh, "India and the Nuclear Bomb"

Saran, Shyam (2013) 'India and Multilateralism: A Practitioner's Perspective' in Waheguru Pal Singh Sidhu, Pratap B Mehta and Bruce Jones (eds) Shaping the Emerging World: India and the Multilateral Order (Washington, D. C.:Brookings Institution Press), 43-56

Trombetta, Maria J (2008) 'Environmental security and climate change: analysing the discourse', Cambridge Review of International Affairs, 21:4, 585-602

The Environment (Protection) Act, 1986,

Tirpathi, K.S., "Evolution of Nuclear Strategy"

UNFCCC (2006) United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change: Handbook, Bonn

Wright, Quincy, "A Study of War"

GENERAL ELECTIVE COURSE: Politics of Sustainable Development

Unit – I: Sustainable Development

- b) Contextualized
- c) Critiques of Sustainable Development
- d) Environmental Sustainability: North and South

Unit – II: Political Ecology

- a) Political Ecology Defined and Debated: Access to and Control over Resources
- b) Case: Water Politics in India

Unit – III: The Rise of Social Movements Around Natural Resources and Environment

- a) Social Movements and their Transnationalization
- b) International Dams Campaign, with a focus on the *Narmada Bachao Andolan*
- c) Transnational Networks: The Case of the Multilateral Development Bank Campaign
- d) The “Greening of Business”
- e) The Next Bottom Line? Arguments for Green Business
 - Case: The Monsanto Company and GMOs
 - Critics of Green Business

Unit- IV: Environmentalism in Global Governance

- a) Formal International Negotiations: Climate Change
- b) The “Mainstreaming” of Environmental Concerns: Financial Markets
- c) Multi-stakeholder Negotiations at the Global Scale: The Case of the World
- d) Commission on Dams
- e) The World Summit on Sustainable Development and Beyond

Reading List

- Bryant, R.L. and Bailey, S. (1997) *Third World Political Ecology*. London: Routledge.
- Carney, J. (1996) *Converting the Wetlands, Engendering the Environment: The Intersection of Gender with Agrarian Change in the Gambia*. In: Peet, R. and Watts, M. (eds.) *Liberation Ecologies: Environment, Development, Social Movements*. London: Routledge.
- Dobson, A. and Lacardie, P. (eds.) (1993) *The Politics of Nature: Explorations in Green Political Theory*. London: Routledge.
- Dubash, N.K. (2001) "Overheard at a bar at the Earth Summit." In Beedles, B. and Petracca, M. (eds.) *Academic Communities/Disciplinary Conventions*. New Jersey: Prentice Hall.
- Goldman, M. (ed.) (1998) *Privatizing Nature: Political Struggles for the Global Commons*. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press.
- Grubb, M., Koch, M., Munson, A., Sullivan, F. and Thompson, K. (1993) *The Earth Summit Agreements: A Guide and Assessment*. London: Royal Institute of International Affairs and Earthscan Publications Ltd., pp. 13–34.
- Guha, R. (2000) *Environmentalism: A Global History*. New York: Longman. [chapter 5 and 6, pp. 69–124]
- Iyer, R.R. (2003) *Water: Perspectives, Issues, Concerns*. New Delhi: Sage.
- Lele, S.M. (1991) *Sustainable Development: A Critical Review*. *World Development*, 19(6), pp. 607–621.
- Lohmann, L. (1998) "Whose Common Future?" In Conca, K. and Dabelko, G. D. (eds.)

Green Planet Blues. Boulder, CO: Westview Press, pp. 240–245

O’Connor, M. (ed.) (1994) *Is Capitalism Sustainable: Political Economy and the Politics of Ecology*. New York: Guilford Press.

Peet, R. and Watts, M. (2004) *Liberation Ecologies: Environment, Development, Social Movements*. London: Routledge.

Torgerson, D. (1995) “The Uncertain Quest for Sustainability: Public Discourse and the Politics of Environmentalism.” In Fischer, F. and Black, M. (eds.) *Greening Environmental Policy: The Politics of a Sustainable Future*. New York: St. Martin’s Press.

Turner, M. (1993) “Overstocking the Range: A Critical Analysis of the Environmental Science of Sahelian Pastoralism.” *Economic Geography*, 69 (4), pp. 402–421.

World Commission on Environment and Development (1998) “Towards Sustainable Development’.” In Conca, K. and Dabelko, G.D. (eds.) *Green Planet Blues*. Boulder: CO: Westview Press, pp. 229–239

Ability Enhancement Course - Disaster management

Unit-1

Disaster Management: Meaning, Concepts, Principles, Scope , Objectives and Approaches.
Mountains Regions Riverine Regions Coastal Regions.

Unit 2- Natural Disaster: Meaning and Nature

Types of Natural Disasters: Flood, Draught, Earthquakes, Cyclone
Man Made Disaster: Meaning and

Nature, Types of Man-Made Disasters: Nuclear, Biological, Chemical.
Pollution: Air , Water and Land.

Suggested readings:-

- Vinod K. Sharma, Disaster Management, Brechsville, Ohio, Medtech Publication, 2013.
- K.N. Shastri, Disaster Management in India, Gurgaon, Neha Publishers and Distributors, 2011.
- V.K. Seth, Disaster Management, New Delhi: Essential Books, 2009. • Amit Kumar, Disaster Management, New Delhi: Sonali Publication, 2009. • S.L. Goel, Disaster Administration and Management: Text and Case Studies, New Delhi: Deep & Deep, 2007.
- Ranjan Trivadi avam Utam Kumar Singh, Bhukam avam Jwalamukhi Visphot, Gynda Perkashan, New Delhi, 2016.
- P.G. Dhar Chakravati, Bharat me Stat Vikas va Aapda Jokhim Prabhandan, Yojana, New Delhi, 2017.
- G.K. Ganjan Trivadi avam Utam Kumar Singh, Bhukam avam Jwalamukhi Visphot, Gynda Perkashan, New Delhi, 2016.
- Priy Ranjan Trivadi and Utam Kumar Singh, Krishi Aashreet Aapda Prabhandan, Gynda Perkashan, New Delhi, 2016. • Priy Ranjan Trivadi and Utam Kumar Singh, Vayu avam Jal Aashreet Aapdaye,

Gynda Perkashan, New Delhi, 2016.

• Prabha C. Sinha, Disaster Relief, Rehabilitation and Emergency Humanitarian Assistance, New Delhi:

SBS Publication, 2006. • Naseem Ahmed, Managing Disasters, New Delhi: Kiloso Books, 2003.

Skill Enhancement Course- Foreign language

Basics of French/Spanish/ German

Value Addition Course- Arts and aesthetics in India

Understanding rich cultural heritage of India through its-

1. Architecture
2. Painting
3. Dance
4. Textile

Suggested readings

Arnason, H. H. A History of Modern Art: Painting, Sculpture, Architecture, Photography. London: Thames and Hudson 1998.

Asher, Catherine B. Architecture of Mughal India. Cambridge University Press, 1992.

Huntington, Susan L. and Huntington John C. The Art of Ancient India: Buddhist, Hindu, Jain. New Delhi: Motilal Banarsidass, 2014.

Mitter, Partha. Indian Art. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001.

Chandra, Satish. History of Medieval India 800-1700, New Delhi: Orient Longman, 2007.

Deva, Krishna. Temples of North India, New Delhi: National Book Trust, 1969.

Singh, Upinder. *A History of Ancient and Early Medieval India: From the Stone Age to the 12th Century*, Delhi: Pearson Longman, 2009.

Srinivasan, K.R., *Temples of South India*, New Delhi: National Book Trust, 1972.

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SEMESTER IV

- **Core paper:** Comparative Public Policy and Comparative Public Administration with special reference to UK, USA, AFRICA
- **Field work**
- **Internship**
- **Dissertation**

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